

LIMBOO HONOURS SYLLABUS

LIM-UG-C101: Limbu Language, Grammar, Poetry and Mythology

;fKkfg- g' x'Kkfg-

Unit I: ;fKkfg- Language

;fKkfg-n[G x[Ghlnf g' g'D;]s-
;fKkfg-n[G kFIS g' s'o[s-of
;fKkfg-n[G ;oi-
;fKkfg-n[G s'ofd-aSS
'SvIDcf] ofSy'l ;fKkfg-n[G yf]af] g' jfgfD.

x'Kkfg-: Grammar

zS;fnS: zS;fF[G s';[G
zS;fF[G clSn[lb[G
zSgfD
s[b'DafzS
c]s-t'DzS
s';]s-zS;f.

Unit II: ;fDdlnf: Poetry

x[Ghlnf g' g'D;]s- kFIS g' d'S;l

Unit III: yIS_g[Tpl ;fDdlnfxCF[G zSgld-: Reading Poems

cf]j];l;-V ;fKzS ;jV nTyIS zScllPl ;IS;fDafF[G nfulV gfg-af] yfSkf c'i-n[GV
;[Kdfldf] t[OF jo[cf]V yISgfD tfk-df sfi-alT;fDbfl nfk-df sTt'IV sfMdf o[D d[lU[Tt]
jfCV o[DdlG d[b'Dd] jfCV cflCV tfl;f d[FfyGV vfk-dl ;lufaf sf]s-d[GV gfDhls-vf]af
;ll;fF[G s']GV clt-pllxFC ;'O d]sU n[eIV glljFC m'dfF[G cfn[Svf rclTg[V rf]s-o'DV
s'g'D o[GV dfFfDcf] s[Kdf clg-bf]CV d[Gpfd;fclG xlldf sf]t-n[V cfafi] rlh[K
d[Tplli[V y'Sjf dflfd] g' cflufCV clK;'u[G cldfCcf]V s[dM;llaf d[Gpfd;fg-....xlldG
ygfCV cflufC o[af n[lifl;llifIV n'ln[G d]Fll.

Unit IV: ofSy'l d'Dw'D: Limboo Mythology

ofSy'l d'Dw'Dn[G x[GhlnfV ofSy'l ;fDhIS d'Gw'D g' o[MxfI ;[Mdf d'Gw'D
d'Gw'Dn[G kFIS g' s'o[s-of.

gll[oD;fK;/fKkGF[G F[lglD-/ rTofs- g' ;fKnlI-/ySofD;/fKclt-yl/gfg-af]/gfg-hIS/kfg-wl
o'ldf/vfD;]g- of gll;]s- rf]s-df/tf]g-a]jf rf]s-df;/fKzSslaf yIDa] o'ldf/ gl;fDjfaf sK;f] g'
cluKjf/gll;fcl;f]d- nfMdf.

1V gll;]g-- ofd-aS ofSy'l ;fKkfg- g' ;fKzS jfgfD ;fDbfl:

ofSy'l ;fKkfg-n[G jfgfD g' ;fKzSsf] ;fDdlnf yf]af]s';ll glk-dfF[G nful vfD;]g- rf]s-df
ofd-aS.

ofSy'l ;fDdlnf ;fKkGxfCF[G gll;]g-g' zSgld- rf]s-df ofd-aS.

ofSy'l ;fDdlnf ;fDaf/dfxC t'Ddf;lcfl gll;fCcl;f]d- rf]s-df ofd-aS.

2V gll;]g-- ofd-aS ofSy'l d'Gw'D g' ;fSyID ;fDbfl:

;fDaffVm[bfldfV o[afV o[dfxfCF[G gll;fCcl;f]d- nfMdf.

;l Mtl;IIV xlltl;IIV;fD;fMdfV xID;fDdfIV cSjfgdfV sfKkf] y'lbfIV dflu[GgfCV g[xfldfV
gfx[GV y[af;fDV d'b[G ;fDdfIV koln'DdfVtfK;fDdfIV ;fSdfqV ;fldfl (rs-vf)af)V
m'l;f]s- rf]s-dfV tl;f]s-V ts-;f]s- g' r[;f]s- vMdfF[G d'Gw'D g' rf]s-yID ;fDbfl
gll;]s- rf]s-df.

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College, Tadong
Nembang, Bir, Menhokmana Nepfu?ren Mi:m
Sanyal, CC, The Limboos – A North-Eastern Himalayan Kirat People
Subba Chaitanya, The Culture and Religion of Limbus
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LEP-UG-C201: History of Limboo Language and Literature
ofSy'l ;fKkfg- g' ;fKzSn[G ;fKd'Gw'D

Unit I: ofSy'l zSzS g' ;fKkfg-n[G cf]ufK g' yf]af]: Growth and Development of Limboo Script and Language

zIFhlufxfl g' zIFhluf t[Ocl;l of]blcf]

nfn-zf]U ;[GbfIV afh-alU yNnl g' r[d-hl of]blcf]

;'SvID ;lufI ofSy'l ;fKkfg- g' ;fKzSn[G yf]af]_1950_192014: Growth and Development of Limboo Language and Literature in Sikkim-1950-2014

Unit II: ofSy'l zSk]jf g' ;fKzS yf]af] rf]s-d[Kdf] zSk]jfF[G g'gfd]: Role of Limboo Journalism in the Development of Limboo Literature

Unit III: clt-pfK Composition

- | | | |
|----|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | s';l;]s-;fK | Précis Writing |
| 2 | tfCh[lul;fK | Dialogue Writing |
| 3 | zScIIPI;fK | Letter Writing |
| 4 | ;'D;fK | Essay Writing |
| 5 | clxljf;fK | Notice Writing |
| 6 | ;fKgft-;fK | Paragraph Writing |
| 7 | y'KclIPf]g-;fK | Press Release |
| 8 | cf]g-p[;fK | Advertisement Writing |
| 9 | c't-pII;fK | Invitation Writing |
| 10 | k]jfn[l;fK | Report Writing |
| 11 | m'Db];fK | Poster Writing |

Unit IV: gllO[D;fK;/fKkGF[G F[lglD-/ rTofs- g' ;fKnli-/ySofD;/fKclt-yl/gfg-af]/gfg-hIS/kfg-wl o'ldf/vfD;]g- of gll;]s- rf]s-df/uf]g-a]jf rf]s-df;/fKzSslaf yIDa] o'ldf/ gl;fDjfaf sK;f] g' cluKjf/gll;fcl;f]d- nfmDf.

1V gll;fcl;jfd-:;fDaV ;fDglafV m[bfldfV o[afV o[dfxfC g' t'Doflxf].

2V ;fKd'Gw'D:;'SvID ;luflaf ofSy'l ;fKzS g' ;fKkfg- ;fDbfl.

3V zSgld-:;'SvID ;luflg' y'Kk[T s[af]i-af ofSy'l ;fKkG g' zSk]jxfCF[G (1951_2014).

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Van Driem, George, A Grammar of Limbu.

Weidert, A and Subba, B. A Concise Limbu Grammar and Dictionary.

LIM-UG-C301: Prose in the Limboo Literature ofSy'l ;fKzSsf] kft-tlnf

Unit I: v[bfc x[GhlnfV kFIS g' d'S;lxfc: Theory , Kinds and Elements of Story

ofSy'l ;fKzSsf] v[bfcCF[G s'x]s-;ll g' yf]af].

yIS_g[Tpl v[bfcxfCF[G zSgld-: Reading of Limboo Fictions

rIFs-n[G dIV gft-nldf dfMV kjlt-tfqV v'g[C kfle]C d[g's-v[GV s[gfldfu d[g-npV rfKkt-tIV k'Tt's-s[;fxfC.

Unit II: ;'D: x[GhlnfV kFIS g' d'S;lxfc: Essay: Meaning, Types and Elements ofSy'l

;fKzSsf] ;'Dn[G s'x]s-;ll g' yf]af].

yIS_g[Tpl ;'DxfCF[G zSgld-: Reading of Essays

; 'SvIDcf] sK;f]jfv ofSy'l ;fSyID g' ;fKkfg- ;[k-d[Kdf] of_m[bfldxfCF[G g'gfd]V
rfMdff_y'ldfF[G n[Ko[s-V ofSy'ln[G rfljfv rf] g' ;fSyIDV jfofd[Gbln[G tlh[D;f]V
clIP[Dn[G nfPf]V cf]u[DafF[G nfPf].

Unit III: kfljfcInF: x[GhInfV kFIS g' d'S;lxfC Meaning,Types and Elements of Drama
ofSy'l ;fKzSsf] kfljfcInF[Gs'x]s-;ll g' yf]af].

gl;fd-a]: x[GhInfV kFIS g' d'S;lxfC Meaning, Types and Elements of Novel
ofSy'l ;fKzSsf] gl;fd-a]F[G s'x]s-;ll g' yf]af].

Unit IV. gll[D;fK;fKkGF[G F[lglD-/ rTofs- g' ;fKnlI-/ySofD;/fKclt-yl/gfg-af]/gfg-hIS/kfg-wl
o'ldf/vfD;]g- of gll;]s- r]s-df/tf]g-a]jf r]s-df;/fKzSslaf yIDa] o'ldf/ gl;fD]faf sK;f] g'
cluKj]f/gll;fcl;f]d- nfMdf.

1V gll;]g-- ofd-aS ofSy'l v[bfC ;fDbfl.

2V gll;]g-- ofd-aS ofSy'l ;'D ;fDbfl.

3V gll;]g-- ofd-aS ofSy'l kfljfcInF ;fDbfl.

4V gll;]g-- ofd-aS ofSy'l gl;fd-a] ;fDbfl.

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Khamdhak, Harka, Kharmak Pungmoba Khe Kedoben

Khamdhak, Harka, Soke:k

Muringla, BB, Chira:klen Mi

Tamling, Samberman, Mikchiri Mikpay

Drama:

Khamdhak, BL & Muringla, AB, Pangwa-ila nu Yakthung Sappa:n-O Pangwa-illaren Thobo
(Text Book)

Novels:

Khamdhak, Deoman, Sakmura

Khamdhak, Deoman, Thetlong

Khamdhak, RL, Ningwasorat

Muringla, PS, Tho:thama.

Essay:

Khamdhak, B.L. I:tchhap-lam Yakthung Sappa:n.

Khamdhak, Harka, Chobhotlungma

Khajum, SR, Sum Nu I:tchhap.

LIM-UG-C401: Sikkimese Limboo: Their History and Culture
;SvIDd] ofSy'l: ;fKd'Gw'D g' ;fSyID

Unit I: ofSy'l ;jfl: The Limboos

ofSy'IV ylaf]i- ofSy'IV nIDa'V ;'efV rf]i- ;'TnxfCF[G s'af]s-dfF[G ;fKd'Gw'D.

Unit II: ;'SvIDd] ofSy'lafF[G ;fKd'Gw'D: History of Sikkimese Limboos

;'SvID d'b[G xflIG tfMdf tul g' c]ufIV d'b[GxflilNn[s'xflu[Ggf] ofSy'lafxfCF[s'a[G g' g'gfd].

Unit III: ofSy'lafF[G ;fSyID: Culture of Sikkimese Limboos

d]s-vIDV d[Nn'l_;luT_xlluTV ;fKkf]s- rf]d[GV oflbfl mf]i-dfV d[GpfC;'IV ;l Mdf ofd-aSV g[To'Sdf yIDV vfcM'dfV ;fl;lldfV dISjfgfO ;fldfV rfd_y'ldfF[G n[Ko[s-V rf] g' ;fSyID.

dflu[GgfCV g[xfldfV m'l;f]s-V yl;f]s-V ts-;f]s-V r[;f]s-V tlgfDV rfljf_jft-tl.

Unit IV:gllO[D;fK;/fKkGF[G F[lglD-/ rTofs- g' ;fKnli-/ySofD;/fKclt-yl/gfg-af]/gfg-hIS/kfg-wl o'ldf/vfD;]g- of gll;]s- rf]s-df/tf]g-a]jf rf]s-df;/fKzSslaf yIDa] o'ldf/ gl;fDjfaf sK;f] g' cluKjf/gll;fcl;f]d- nfmMdf.

1V gll;fcl;f]d-;fDafV ;fDglafV m[bfldfV o[afV o[dfxfC g' t'Doflxf.

2V ;fKd'Gw'D:;'SvID ;luflaf ofSy'l ;'jfln[G ;fKd'Gw'D ;fDbfl.

3V zSgld-: d]s-vIDV d[Nn'l_;luT_xlluTV ;fKkf]s- rf]d[GV oflbfl mf]i-dfV d[GpfC;'IV ;l Mdf ofd-aSV g[To'Sdf yIDV vfcM'dfV ;fl;lldfV dISjfgfO ;fldfV rfd_y'ldfF[G n[Ko[s-V rf] g' ;fSyIDvdflu[GgfCV g[xfldfV m'l;f]s-V yl;f]s-V ts-;f]s-V r[;f]s-V tlgfDV rfljf_jft-tl ;fDbfl.

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Khamdhak, B L & Muringla, A B (Compiled) Selected Articles and Seminar Papers

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 Subba, JR, History, Culture and Customs of Sikkim
 Subba, JR, Mythology of the people of Sikkim
 Wangchuk and Zulca, Khanchanjonga: Sacred Summit.

LIM-UG-C402: Poetry and Limboo Poems
;fDdlnf g' ofSy'l ;fKzSsf] ;fDdlnf

Unit I: ;fDdlnf:General Concept of modern Poetry

;fDdlnfF[G x[Ghlnf g' g'D;]s-V kFISV d'S;lxFC g' ;jf.

ofSy'l ;fDdlnf: Limboo Poetry

ofSy'l ;fKzSsf] ;fDdlnfF[G s'x]s-;llV yf]af]F[G s'a]x[G g' zSgld- (1951_2014 vffFskf)
 tla] 1951_1975 vffFskf
 tla] 1975_1990 vffFskf
 tla] 1990_2014 vffFskf.

Unit II: ;fDdlnfF[G kFIS: Types of Limboo Poetry

yfs-o'claf of kfg-a]claf ;fDdlnf: yfs-o'claf of kfg-a]claf ;fDdlnfcf] clStls- g' ;fDbls-
 xfcF[G cf]ufK.

yfs-o'claf of kfg-a]claf ;fDdlnfcf] d'Gw'D g'kfl;fDnf] (kfn-nfDV xfcF]V t'doflxf]
 ;fDnf]V s]nfi-nfi- ;fDnf]V vfJ]vfJ] ;fDnf]) g' vfOn-nlxfCF[G clK;ll.

;fKgfclaf ;fDdlnf (tlclt- g' kft-tl ;fDdlnf):;fKgfclaf ;fDdlnf ;fKdfF[G k[GgfDcf] kfg-a]claf
 ;fDdlnf (kfn-nfD g' vfOn-nlxfC)F[G clK;ll.

ofSy'l tlclt- ;fDnlfnf:ofSy'l tlclt- ;fDnlfnf] ;'Tnf g' ;fKkfg- k[GgfDV clStls- g' ;fDbls-V
 ;fDefl g' clSk[GxfCF[G cf]ufK.

ofSy'l kft-tl ;fDdlnf:ofSy'l kft-tl ;fDdlnfcf] k[GgfD/;fKk] g' cla'cljf g' n'D;lxfcF[G cf]ufK.

Unit III: gllD;fK;fKkGF[G F]lglD-/ rTofs- g' ;fKnli-/ySofD;fKclt-yl/gfg-af/gfg-hIS/kfg-wl o'ldf/vfD;]g- of gll;]s- rf]s-df/TF]g-a]jf rf]s-df;fKzSslaf yIDa] o'ldf/ gl;fDjfaf sK;f] g' cluKjf/gll;fcl;f]d- nfMdf.

Unit IV: gl;fDjfaf sK;f] g' cluKjf Educational Tour & Excursion

ofSy'l ;fKkfg-n[G jfgfD s';ll glk-dfF[G nful vfD;]g- rf]s-df ofd-aS.

m[bfldfV ;fDafV o[af/dfxfCF[G gll;fCcl;f]d- nfMdfV d'Gw'DxfC rTofs- g' ;fKnli- rf]s-df g' ;fKdf ofd-aS.

;l Mtl;llV xlltl;llV ;fD;fMdfV xID;fDdfIV cSjfgdfV sfKkf] y'lbfIV dflu[GgfCV g[xfldfV gfx[GV y[af;fDV d'b[G ;fDdfIV koln'DdfV tfK;fDdfIV ;fSdfqV ;fldfl (rs-vf)af)V m'l;f]s- rf]s-dfF[G d'Gw'D g' rf]s-yID rTofs- g' ;fKnli- rf]s-df g' ;fKdf ofd-aS.

yIS;]g-jf/gll;]g-jf ofd-aS Identification/Location

ofSy'l ;jfln[G ;fKd'Gw'Dclaf g' ;fDof]claf t[GxfC gll;]g- rf]s-dfV d'Gw'Dcf] s[bfMaf ;llnll g' ;fShIC_n'ljlCxfC gll;]g- rf]s-df g' ;'DdfV rfMdf_y'ldfF[G n[Ko[s-xfCV ;fSyID (t[Gwfd d]s-vID g' mf]h) yIDxfC)V ofSy'l ;'jfln[;lbfC_kFl nful cf]ufK d[hf]u'af ;llnll g' ;fShIC_n'ljlCxfC g' j]Cj] rluf]s-jfxfC gll;]g- rf]s-df g' ;'DdfV m[bfldfV ;fDafV o[afV o[dfxfCV vbfSd] g' t'DoflxfxfCF[G ySo[D ;'Ddf g' ;fKdf ofd-aS.

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Subba, JR, Mythology of the people of Sikkim

kflo'd[T g' ofSy'l ;'jflcf] kfld[T

Unit I: kflo'd[T: x[GhlnfV g'D;]s- g' kFISxfC.

ofSy'l ;'jflcf] kflo'd[T g' kFISxfC

Unit II: ;fDhIS d'Gw'Dn[G glnfDcf]g' kflo'd[TxfC Understanding of Limboo Folk literature from Limboo Mythological aspect

kflv[bfCV kfl;fDlnfV kfl;fDnf]V d'Skfg-V kfg-n'KV kflnfi-V kfld'SnfV oSv[bfCV kflrft-V kflrf]V rfhloi-V ;fhloi-k'hloi- g' ifhloi-.ofSy'l ;fKzSsf] ;fKgfciaf kflo'd[Tn[G s'x]s-;ll g' yf]af].

cCblu cf;IFf]V xf]Ff]afF[G v[bfCV g[C_g';fCV ;;llaf ;llV v];]a]FI jfFSV dflbs-V cl ;[DdfV y[af;fD v[bfCV ;'t-tfSkf g' sblaf;IF[G v[bfCV d]FI v[bfCV kISsDaf v[bfCV a'Ff ;'efF[G v[bfC.

Unit III: gll[D;fK;fKkGF[G F[lgld-/ rTofs- g' ;fKnli-/ySofD;fKclt-yl/gfg-af]/gfg-hIS/kfg-wl o'ldf/vfD;]g- of gll;]s- rf]s-df/tf]g-a]jf rf]s-df;fKzSslaf y]Da] o'ldf/ gl;fDjfaf sK;f] g' cluKjf/gll;fcl;f]d- nfMdf.

Unit IV: gll;fcl;f]d-:vbfSd]V;fDaV ;fDglafV m[bflfV o[afV o[dfxfC g' t'Doflxf] t'Ddf;lcfl d'Skfg-V kfg-n'KV oSv[bfCV d'Sv[bfCV kfl;fDlnf (vfOn-nl ju[Ff]V kfl;fDnf] (kfn-nfDVxfSkfF]Vt'doflxf] ;fDnf]V s]nfi-nfi- ;fDnf]V vfJ]vfJ] ;fDnf]) ju[Ff ;'DdfF[G ofd-aS.

2V ;fKd'Gw'D;:'SvID ;lufaf ofSy'l kfle]C kfle]C k]s-dfcfl vbfSd]V;fDaV ;fDglafV m[bflfV o[afV o[dfxfC g' t'Doflxf] t'Ddf;lcfl d'Gw'DxfC rTofs- g' ;fKnli- rf]s-dfcfl kflo'd[T ;fDbfl zSgld- rf]s-df.

3V zSgld-:;'SvID ;lufg' y'Kk[T s[af]i-af ofSy'l ;fKkG g' zSk]jxfCcf] cfSv[G (1951_2014) y]w] d'Skfg-V kfg-n'KV oSv[bfCV d'Sv[bfCV kfl;fDlnf (vfOn-nl ju[Ff]V kfl;fDnf] (kfn-nfDVxfSkfF]Vt'doflxf] ;fDnf]V s]nfi-nfi- ;fDnf]V vfJ]vfJ] ;fDnf]) ju[Ff d[;fK;lGgfl d[jfC ;'Ddf g' zSgld- rf]s-df.

4V gll;]g-- ofd-aS ofSy'l ;fKkfg- g' ;fKzS jfgD ;fDbfl:

ofSy'l ;fKkfg-n[G jfgD g' ;fKzSsf] ;fDdInf yf]af] s';ll glk-dfF[G nful vfD;]g- rf]s-
df ofd-aS.

ofSy'l ;fDdInf ;fKkGxfCF[G gll;]g-g' zSgld- rf]s-df ofd-aS.

ofSy'l ;fDdInf ;fDaf/dfxfC t'Ddf;lcfl gll;fCcl;f]d- rf]s-df ofd-aS.

5V gll;]g-- ofd-aS ofSy'l d'Gw'D g' ;fSyID ;fDbfl:

;fDaffV m[bflfV o[afV o[dfxfCF[G gll;fCcl;f]d- nfMdf.

;l Mtl;llV xlltl;llV;fD;fMdfV xID;fDdfIV cSjfgdfV sfKkf] y'lbfIV dflu[GgfCV g[xfldfV gfx[GV
y[af;fDV d'b[G ;fDdfIV koln'DdfVtfK;fDdfIV ;fSdfqV ;fldfl (rs-vf]af)V m'l;f]s- rf]s-
dfV tl;f]s-V ts-;f]s- g' r[;f]s- vMdfF[G d'Gw'D g' rf]s-yID ;fDbfl gll;]s- rf]s-df.

**6V gll;fcl;f]d-:vbfSd]V;fDafV ;fDglafV m[bflfV o[afV o[dfxfC g' t'Doflxf] t'Ddf;lcfl
d'Gw'DxfC rTofs- g' ;fKnl- rf]s-dfcfl zSgld- rf]s-df.**

7V yIS;]g-jf/gll;]g-jf ofd-aS Identification: ofSy'l kfle]C kfle]C k]s-dfcfl vbfSd]V;fDafV
;fDglafV m[bflfV o[afV o[dfxfC g' t'Doflxf] t'Ddf;lcfl d'Gw'Dcf] s[bfMaf rluf]s-jxfC
g' ;fUbfDxfC gll;]g- rf]s-df g' ;'Ddf rf]s-dfF[G ofd-aS.

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- Khamdhak, BL Pemuksigangba Kheda?ha?
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LIM-UG-C502: Introduction to Phonetics

Unit I: Introduction clSgl gl;'D, kf]Ffs- (branch), ;fFflaf clSn[l (articulatory), v[DaIC (acoustic), g' v[Dgl (auditory), kfg- nS g' kFIS(speech organs-types), phonation, clSnf xSjf (voiced), clSnf ;fSkf (voiceless), vf]Ocljf g' dgjf (whisper and murmur), major air stream mechanisms-consonant production-place manner of articulation-vowel production, tongue position, lip position.

Unit II: Classification of speech sounds - vowels and consonants, phonetic symbols-types of transcriptions, principles of transcriptions-IPA and Block

Unit III: Phonology

Concept of phoneme: Phone-allophone-phoneme.

Unit IV: Syllabic structure

Phonetic versus phonetic syllable-onset, peak, coda types and number of syllables canonical forms-occurrence of phonemes in sequences-distribution of Phonemes-initial, medial and final position-phonotactics.

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LIM-UG-C601: Limboo Mundhum and Oral Tradition

ofSy'l ;fDhIS d'Gw'D g' d'FfafxCF[G zSgld-

Unit I: ofSy'l d'Gw'D: ofSy'l ;i-h'Def]cf] s'b[GV s'a[G g' s'o[s-

;fDhIS d'Gw'D g' d'Gw'Dn[G s'a] g' x[GhlnfV d'Gw'DdlG ofSy'l ;'jffln[G ;fSyID g' ;i-h'Def]V ;fKkfg- g' ;'Tnff k[GgfdV ;fKzSV ;fDof] of dflwIDV clStls- g' ;fDbIs-V cld-a]cljfv sfDa]wf]s- ;'Tnfv kfg-n'KV m[hISs'DafV tfhISkf g' ;fKrfclafF[G glnfDdf] zsgld- rf]s-d[Nn[V yld[Nn[V k[Dd[Nn[.

Unit II: ;fDhIS d'Gw'D g' yfs-o'claf g'D;]s- Hierophany and Theophany

ofSy'l ;'jflcf] o[xfl ;[Mdf d'Gw'D: clS;f vfDa]s-V tFi- tfl;fIV sf]xlt- rleflV jfd[G xi-u'V s]hlu[G ;'Flt-V klu[G jxlt-V tfu[tfSgd_m[SgdV d'wll v[;]CV yfa' ;lInV yS;f_s'a'V reT y'ljV cfa' ;lKd]V jfof kln'D kf]s-df d'Gw'D. tl;ll tSdf d'Gw'D: clw'S ;f]Pfv n'lw'l sfCcl m[SdfV cfa' ;lKd]V c[Kn[S_;lbf]s-Vnfxl_gfDxIV kln'D n[KdfV tl;ll tIs-dfV m'ljf rldfV r[Tn'l_vSn'l sffs-dfV jfFS tldfV ;lnfD ;fSdf.

df] kf]s-df d'Gw'D: tfu[Ff gljfcM'CdfV kf]Ff]s-dl oDefdv o'dfdv xfl;fDV cSjgfdv cfl;'K ;lKd]df]. ;fDdf] g' rOldf] kf]s-df d'Gw'D: sfKkf] y'lbfV y[af ;fDdf] d'b[G ;fDdf] koDn'ldf jfu[Ff (xID ;fDdf)] g' rOldf]. tfK;fDdf]: tS;lafV tfDe'lafV t[Gpfd jfu[Ff g' rOldf]. ySn] ;fDdf]: d'of ;fDdf] ;af ;fDdf] ;ldf] (rs-vf)af) o[Tpfd ;fDdf] cljfhV t'lb'lu]V ;;IS jfu[Ff.

ofSy'l ;'jflcf] d'Ffaf] g' kFIS:m[bldfV ;fDaf g' o[af/dfxcF[G kf]s-df d'Gw'D: ofSy'l ;i-h'Def]cf] v'glC t[GV nSmf g' g'gfd]. m[bldfxcF[G kFISV ofd-aS g' ;fUbfDV ;fDafxcF[G kFISV ofd-aS g' ;fUbfDV o[afxcF[G kFISV ofd-aS g' ;fUbfD g' cl;IF[G kFISV ofd-aS g' ;fUbfD.

Unit III: gllo[D;fK;/fKkGF[G F[lglD-/ rTofs- g' ;fKnli-/ySofD;/fKclt-yl/gfg-af]/gfg-hIS/kfg-wl o'ldf/vfD;]g- of gl];s- rf]s-df/tf]g-a]jf rf]s-df;/fKzSslaf yIDa] o'ldf/ gl;fDjfaf sK;f] g' cluKjf/gll;fcl;f]d- nfMdf.

Unit IV: gl];fcl;f]d-:vbfSd]V;fDafV ;fDglafV m[bldfV o[afV o[dfxc g' t'Doflxf] t'Ddf;lcfl d'Gw'Dxc rTofs- g' ;fKnli- rf]s-dfcl zSglD- rf]s-df.

yIS;]g-jf/gll;]g-jf ofd-aS Identification ofSy'l kfle]C kfle]C k]s-dfcl vbfSd]V;fDafV ;fDglafV m[bldfV o[afV o[dfxc g' t'Doflxf] t'Ddf;lcfl d'Gw'Dcf] s[bfMaf rluf]s-jfxc g' ;fUbfDxc gl];]g- rf]s-df g' ;'Ddf rf]s-dfF[G ofd-aS.

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LEP-UG-C602: Dissertation
gll[D;fK of gll;]g- ofd-aS

1V d'Gw'D:

; 'SvID ;luflaf ofSy'l kfle]C kfle]C k]s-dfcfl vbfSd]V;fDafV ;fDglafV m[bflDfV o[afV
 o[dfxC g' t'Doflxf t'Ddf;lcl d'Gw'DxfC rTofs- g' ;fKnli- rf]s-dfcfl kfo'd[T ;fDbfl
 zSgld- rf]s-df.

2V yIS;]g-jf/gll;]g-jf ofd-aS Identification:

ofSy'l kfle]C kfle]C k]s-dfcfl vbfSd]V;fDafV ;fDglafV m[bflDfV o[afV o[dfxC g' t'Doflxf
 t'Ddf;lcl d'Gw'Dcf] s[bfMaf rluf]s-jfxfC g' ;fUbfDxfC gll;]g- rf]s-df g' ;'Ddf rf]s-
 dfF[G ofd-aS.

3V ySo[D ;fDbfl:

ofSy'l ;]flif] ;fDglaf g' ;fKzSs[DafxfCF[G zSgld-.
 ;fDglaf g' ;fDglu[DafxfCF[G gl;'DV nSmfC g' tlbf]jf.
 ;fDdlf ;fDaf g' clt-pfk-kxfCF[G gl;'D g' nSmfCF[G zSgld-.

4V ;fKd'Gw'D:

ofSy'IV ylaf]i- ofSy'IV nIDa'V ;'efV rf]i- ;'TnxfCF[G s'af]s-dfF[G ;fKd'Gw'D.
 ;'SvIDd] ofSy'lafF[G ;fKd'Gw'D: ;'SvID d'b[G xflilG tfMdf tul g' c]ufIV d'b[GxflilNn[
 s'xflu[Ggf] ofSy'lafxfCF[G s'a[G g' g'gfd].

5V ofSy'l ;fSyID, nf]o[DwID g' yfs-o'wID ;fDbfl:

;fKkf]s- rf]d[GV oflbf] mf]i-dfV d]s-vIDV vfc'MdfV g[To'SdfV mf]h]CV d]Sjfglof ;fldfV
;f]Pf tl;ll t]s-dfV vf]i-;ll sfs-dfV]tgfDxfCV s'hf_s'wIF[G n[Ko[s-V kfl ;fDnf] g' nfi-V
;ltl;llV xlltl;llV ;fD;fMdfV xID;fDdfIV cSjfgdfV sfKkf] y'lbfIV dflu[GgfCV g[xfldfV
gfx[GV y[af;fDV d'b[G ;fDdfIV koln'DdfV tfK;fDdfIV ;fSdfqV ;fldfIV m'l;f]s- g'
;fDafV m[b]f]df g'o[af/dfxfCF[G zSgld-.

6VofSy'l ;fKkfg- g' ;fKzS ;fDbfl

ofSy'l ;fKkfg-V ;fKzSV ;fDof] g' ;fSyIDxfCF[G zSgld-.

k]o[Daf g' sf]o[Daf ofSy'l ;fKkfg- g' ;fKzS yf]af]F[G zSgld-.

ofSy'l ;'j]lif] kflo'd[TxfCF[G zSgld-.

ofSy'l ;fKkfg- g' ;fKzS yf]af] g' tfl;[k-F[G nful r'Def] g' ;i-h'Def]xfCF[G clwfk-V
g'gfd] g' vf]d-bll.

7V kflo'd[TF[G zSgld-;:'SvID ;luflg' y'Kk[T s[af]i-af ofSy'l ;fKkG g' zSk]j]xfCcf] cfSv[G
(1951_2014) y]w] d'Skfg-Vkfg-n'KV oSv[b]fCV d'Sv[b]fCV kfl;fDdlnf (vfOn-nl
ju[Ff]V kfl;fDnf] (kfn-nfDVxfSkfF]Vt'doflxf] ;fDnf]V s]nfi-nfi- ;fDnf]V vfJ]vfJ]
;fDnf]) ju[Ff d[;fK;lGgfl d[j]fC ;'Ddf g' zSgld- rf]s-df.

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