

LAW
UG (BA-LLB) Hons. Syllabus

Semester	Code	Course	Credit	Remarks
I	LAW-UG-E101	English - I	4	100
	LAW-UG-E102	History - I	4	100
	LAW-UG-E103	Political Science – I: Issues in Political Theory	4	100
	LAW-UG-C104	Legal Methods	4	100
	LAW-UG-C105	Law of Torts – I	4	100
II	LAW-UG-E201	Sociology - I	4	100
	LAW-UG-E202	Political Science – II: Law, State & Political Obligations	4	100
	LAW-UG-E203	English - II	4	100
	LAW-UG-E204	History - II	4	100
	LAW-UG-C205	Law of Torts- II	4	100
III	LAW-UG-E301	Sociology - II	4	100
	LAW-UG-E302	Political Science – III: International Relations	4	100
	LAW-UG-C303	Law of Contract	4	100
	LAW-UG-C304	Family Law - I	4	100
	LAW-UG-C305	History – III: Constitutional and Legal History	4	100
IV	LAW-UG-E401	Political Science – IV: Indian Constitution and Government	4	100
	LAW-UG-C402	Family Law-II	4	100
	LAW-UG- C403	Special Contract	4	100
	LAW-UG-C404	Legal English	4	100
	LAW-UG-C405	Sociology – III: Industrial Society of India	4	100
V	LAW-UG-C501	Jurisprudence	4	100
	LAW-UG-C502	Constitutional Law - I	4	100
	LAW-UG-C503	Law of Crimes – I (I.P.C)	4	100
	LAW-UG-C504	Environmental Studies	4	100
	LAW-UG-C505	Political Science – V: Political Thought	4	100
VI	LAW-UG-C601	Law of Evidence	4	100
	LAW-UG-C602	Law of Crimes – II (Criminal Procedure Code)	4	100
	LAW-UG-C603	Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act	4	100
	LAW-UG-C604	Constitutional Law - II	4	100
	LAW-UG-C605	Political Science – VI: Public Administration	4	100
VII	LAW-UG-C701	Labour and Industrial Law -I	4	100
	LAW-UG-C702	Law and Medicine	4	100
	LAW-UG-C703	Property Law	4	100
	LAW-UG-C704	Administrative Law	4	100
	LAW-UG-C705	Human Rights Law	4	100
VIII	LAW-UG-E801	Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of Legislation	4	100
	LAW-UG-E802	Banking Law	4	100
	LAW-UG-C803	Company law	4	100

	LAW-UG-C804	Labour and Industrial Law - II	4	100
	LAW-UG-C805	Alternative Dispute Resolutions (Practical)	4	100
IX	LAW-UG-C901	Intellectual Property Law	4	100
	LAW-UG-C902	Principles of Taxation Law	4	100
	LAW-UG-C903	Insurance Laws	4	100
	LAW-UG-C904	International Trade Law	4	100
	LAW-UG-C905	Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System (Practical)	4	100
	LAW-UG-C906	Environmental Law		
X	LAW-UG-CX01	Gender Justice and Domestic Violence	4	100
	LAW-UG-CX02	Land Laws and Housing Laws of Sikkim	4	100
	LAW-UG-CX03	Public International Law	4	100
	LAW-UG-CX04	Eastern Himalayan Studies	4	100
	LAW-UG-CX05	Moot Court Exercise and Internship (Practical)	4	100
	LAW-UG-CX06	Drafting, Pleadings and Conveyancing (Practical)		

SIKKIM UNIVERSITY
B.A LL.B (Honours) SYLLABUS

I SEMESTER

LAW-UG-E101: English - I

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Tense and Concord Basic Transformations: Positive and Negative Sentences Simple, Complex and Compound Sentences Change of Voice
II	Change of Narration Question Tag and Short Responses Preposition and Determiners Some Common Errors in English
III	Reading Comprehension and Writing Skill Reading Comprehension (Practice of Unseen Passages) Essay on Literal, Cultural and Legal Topics Formal and Informal Correspondence
IV	Précis Writing Report Writing: Status and Policy Reports Writing Proposals

Reading List:

1. Bolton, David and Noel Goodey (2005) *English Grammar in Steps*. Orient Blackswan; New Delhi.
2. Eastwood, John. (1999) *Oxford Practice Grammar*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
3. Hewings, Martin. (2007) *Advanced Grammar in Use*. Cambridge University Press; New Delhi.
4. Murphy, Raymond. (2000) *Essential Grammar in Use*. Cambridge University Press; New Delhi.
5. Quirk, Randolph and Greenbaum, (1985) *A University Grammar of English*. Essex; ELBS. Longman.
6. Swan, Michael and Walter, Catherine. (2006) *The Good English Grammar Book*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
7. Swan, Michael. (1997) *Basic English Usage*. Oxford University Press; Kolkata.
8. Ashley, A. (1995) *The Oxford Handbook of Commercial Correspondence*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
9. Folens, (1991) *Core Skills in English: Grammar Comprehension, Creative Writing*. Folens Limited.
10. Seely, John. (1998) *The Oxford Guide to Writing and Speaking*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.

LAW-UG-E102: History - I**Credits:4**

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Ancient Indian History Ancient Indian Cultural Heritage: Social, Political, Philosophical and Legal Evolution of Political Structures. Ancient Law Village Republics
II	Delhi Sultanate The Advent of Delhi Sultanate Changes in the Ideologies of Sultanate Decline of Delhi Sultanate
III	Mughal Period Emergence of Mughal Rule Changes in Political Structures of Mughal Rule Decline of Mughal Rule
IV	British India Indian Nationalism and National Movement Birth of Indian Nationalism Moderate, Extremist, Swadeshi, Revolutionary, Non-Violence and Satyagraha, Socialist and Leftist Ideology

Reading List:

1. Chattopadhyaya B. D. (1994) *The Making of Early Medieval India*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
2. Jha, D.N. (1993) *Economy and Society in Early India: Issues and Paradigms*. South Asia; Columbia.
3. Kosambi, DD (1996) *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*. Popular Book Depot; Bombay.
4. Sahu, B.P. (1997) *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*. Manohar Publication; New Delhi.

5. Sharma R.S. (1991) *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*. Manohar Publication; New Delhi.
6. Srivastava, AshirbadiLal. (1950) *The Mughal Empire 1526-1803 A.D.* Shiva Lal Agarwal and Co.
7. Srivastava AshirbadiLal (1950) *The Sultanate of Delhi including the Arab Invasion of Sindh 711-1526 A.D.* Shiva LalAgarwala& Co; Agra.

LAW-UG-E103: Political Science – I: Issues in Political Theory Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Origin And Elements of State Theories of Origin of State: Divine Right Theory, Patriarchal & Matriarchal Theories, Social Contract Theory, Evolutionary Theory Evolution of Modern State and the Post-Modern State State and Nation-State and Sovereignty, Is Sovereignty A Warning Concept? Characteristics of Sovereignty, Classification of Sovereignty: Legal and Political, Austin’s Theory of Sovereignty, Sovereignty and Constitutional Law, Sovereignty in International Law.</p>
II	<p>Meaning, Nature and Scope of Law Sources of Law, Schools of Jurisprudence, Classification of Laws, Law and Morality, Legality and Legitimacy</p>
III	<p>Approaches to Political Analysis and Political Power Traditional Approach, Modern Approach, Post-Modern Approach, Behaviouralism, Post-Behaviouralism, Systems Approach, Structural Marxist Approach Political Power, Political Power and Political Authority, Max Weber Classification of Authority (Charismatic - Traditional - Legal)</p>
IV	<p>Nature and Scope of Citizenship Global Citizenship, Methods of Acquiring and Losing Citizenship, Rights and Duties of Citizens, Classification of Rights, Theories of Rights, Human Rights, Rights and Duties, Liberty, Equality and Justice, Philosophical Foundations, Constitutional Protection and Limitations, Marxist View On Freedom- Liberalism - Idealism - Individualism - Socialism - Fascism - Imperialism - Marxism</p>

Reading List:

1. Vincent, Andrew. (1991) *Theories of the State*. John Wiley & Sons.
2. Turner, Bryan S. (1986) *Equality*, Tavistock Publications.
3. Held, David. (2006) *Models of Democracy*. Stanford University.
4. Pandey, J.N. (2015) *Constitutional Law of India*. Central Law Agency; Allahabad.
5. The Citizenship Act, 1955

LAW-UG-C104: Legal Methods**Credits:4**

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Research Methodology Assignment Writing Structure Foot Noting Research Methodology Using a Law Library Different Legislation and Law Case Analysis
II	Legislative Process Nature of legislative Process Process of Law Making Reading of Statute Determining Ratio Legis
III	Judicial Process Nature of Judicial Process Determining Ratio Decidendi of a Case Indian Legal System.
IV	Drafting of Statutes Preamble Definition, Interpretation Authorities Repeals, Savings.

Reading List:

1. Allen, C.K. (1964) *Law in the Making*. Clarendon Press; Oxford.
2. Boyle and Capps. (2005) *A Practical Guide to Lawyering Skills*. Routledge-Cavendish.
3. Bradney and Cownie. (2001) *How to Study Law*. Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
4. Fuller, Lon. (1969) *Anatomy of Law*. Mentor; New York.
5. Gibaldi. (2006) *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. Modern Language Association of America.
6. Holland and Webb. (1996) *Learning Legal Rules*. Julian Webb books.
7. Rylance, (1994) *Legal Practice Handbook on Legal Writing and Drafting*. Blackstone Press; London.
8. Weeramantry, C.G. (1998) *An Invitation to the Law*. Lexis Law Publishing.
9. Williams, Glanville. (1982) *Learning the Law*. Sweet & Maxwell.
10. Bodenheimer, Edgar., (1962) *Jurisprudence: The Philosophy and the Method of Law*. Haward University Press.

LAW-UG-C105: Law of Torts – ICredits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Definition, Nature and Scope of Torts: Salmond, Winfield, Development of Tort Law Tort & Crime, Breach of Contract, Quasi Contract
II	General Principles of Torts: Essentials of Torts ,Act or Omission, Mental Element, Damages (<i>Injuria Sine Damno and Damnum Sine Injuria</i>) Distinction between Tort, Contract and Criminal Wrong Theory of Liability: Causation, Reasonable Forseeability and Direct Consequences (Remoteness of damages.) Vicarious Liability, Capacity, Joint Tort Feasor,
III	General Exceptions to Liability Act of State, Judicial and Quasi Judicial Acts, Parental & Quasi Parental Act, Necessity, Inevitable Accident, Mistake, Leave & License, Act of God, Private Defence.
IV	Specific Torts Trespass to Person- Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment Negligence- Nervous Shock, <i>Res-Ipsa-Loquitor</i> , Contributory Negligence Trespass to Land and Chattel Deceit Malicious Prosecution Nuisance Defamation

Reading List:

1. Bangia, R. K. (2009) *Law of Torts*. Allahabad Law House;Allahabad.
2. Baxi, U. and A. Dhanda ((1994) *Valiant Victims and Lethal Litigation*. Oxford University Press;New Delhi.
3. Eradi, V. B. (2005) *Consumer Protection Jurisprudence*. Lexis Nexis Butterworths; New Delhi.
4. Pillai, P. S. Achuthan (1985) *Law of Tort*. Eastern Book Company;Lucknow.
5. Ratanlal And Dhirajlal (2004) *The Law of Torts*. Wadhwa And Company Ltd;Nagpur.
6. Rogers et.al.(2006) *Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort* (17th Edition). Sweet & Maxwell;London.
7. Salmond And Heuston. (1996) *Law of Torts*.Sweet & Maxwell;Nagpur.
8. Shukla M.N. (1980) *Law of Torts and Consumer Protection Act*. Central Law Agency;Allahabad.
9. Singh, Gurjeet.(1986) *The Law of Consumer Protection in India: Justice Within Reach*. Deep and Deep Publications; New Delhi.
10. Verma, S. K. and Wani, M. Afzal (2004) *Treatise on Consumer Protection Laws*. Indian Law Institute;New Delhi.

II SEMESTER

LAW-UG-E201: Sociology – I

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Sociology and Law Definition, Nature and Scope of Sociology Relationship Between Law and Sociology</p>
II	<p>A Sociological Concept Basic Concepts - (Definition, Functions, Inter-Relationships) Community, Institution, Association, Norms and Values, Status and Role, Culture, Socialization Social Stratification: Concepts, Theories (Marx & Weber), Types Social Change: Concept; Types- (Evolution, Progress, Revolution, Transformation, Change in Structure, Change of Structure) Social Change in India, Factors of Social Change in India</p>
III	<p>Marriage & Family Definitions, Concepts, Functions and Types Hindu Marriage: Features, Conditions, Changes in Marriage System. Muslim Marriage: Features, Dower, Various Forms of Marriage and Talaq. Christian Marriage: Features, Conditions, Rituals. Definitions, Concepts, Functions and Types; Changes - Structural and Functional; Factors of Change</p>
IV	<p>Social Control Law as Instrument of Social Control, Impact of Law in Society, Notions of Social Control, Distinctive Features of Law As A Means of Social Control, Imposition of Obligation to Obey the Law, Compliance, Education as Agencies of Social Control Varieties of Sanctions, Legal Administration As An Aspect of Social Control, Control Over Competing/Rival Ideologies and Belief Systems</p>

Reading List:

1. Ahuja, Ram. (2008) *Social System in India*, Rawat Publication, Jaipur.
2. Bhattacharaya, D.C. (2002) *Sociology*. Bijaya Publications; Kolkata.
3. Bhushan, Vidya and Sachdeva, D.R (2007) *Introduction to Sociology*. Popular Prakashan; New Delhi.
4. Gilbert, P. (1973) *Fundamentals of Sociology*. Oxford University Press.
5. Haralambos, M. (1998) *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives*. Oxford University Press.
6. Jha, Makhan. (1994) *An Introduction to Social Anthropology*. Vikas Publishing House; New Delhi.

7. Oommen, T.K. and Venugopal.C, (1988) *Sociology for Law Students*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.

LAW-UG-E202: Political Science – II: Law, State & Political Obligations Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Introduction to Political Obligation Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Obligation, Evolution of the Concept of Political Obligation, Contemporary Developments Political Obligation and Right Political Obligation and Duty</p>
II	<p>Theories of Political Obligation Voluntarism , Utilitarian Theory, Deontological Theory , Anarchist Theory Nature and Extent of Consent, Political Obligation and Social Contract (Hobbes, Locke & Rousseau) Types of Political Obligation</p>
III	<p>Philosophical Foundations of Political Obligation and Its Emerging Dimensions T.H. Green on Political Obligation - Moral or Ethical Foundations of Political Obligation - Ancient Indian Ideas and Institutions on Political Obligation Political Obligation and Family Political Obligation and Identity Membership and Political Obligation</p>
IV	<p>Legal and Political Obligations Nature and Extent of the Authority in a State and Political Obligation History and Theory of Justice - Joseph Raz Political Obligations and the Right to Dissent Legal and Moral Issues, Legal and Social Issues, Social and Political Issues , Right to Disobey the Law - D.H. Thoreau Obligation and Revolution Role of State in Balancing Political Obligations, Role of International Society in Political Obligation of a State</p>

Reading List:

1. Horton, John. (1992) *Political Obligation*. Macmillan Press; London
2. Gilbert, Margaret. (2006) *A Theory Of Political Obligation; Membership, Commitment And The Bonds Of Society*. Clarendon Press; London
3. Green, T. H. (1992) *Lectures On Political Obligation*, Cambridge University Press; London.

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Evolution of English Language: Introduction to Language—Definition—Theories of the Origin of Language—The English Language and its Salient Features Foreign Elements/ Influences (with Special Reference to Law/ Legal Terms) The Latin, Celtic, Scandinavian, French, Greek and American English—Loan Words as Milestones of General History, Merchant of Venice (Act IV Scene I - Trial Scene)</p>
II	<p>Word-Making Composition, Derivation, Backformations, Shortening, Root-Creation, Telescoping, Use of Verbs as Nouns and Vice-Versa, Semantics</p>
III	<p>Contemporary English Fashion in Language, Conventional Character of Language, Standard English, American English: Its Difference With British English Influence of Science and Technology on English English Today, The Future of English</p>
IV	<p>Words often confused Abate – Abet Absolve – Absorb Absorb - Abjure Accomplice - Accomplish Adopt - Adapt Arrange – Harangue Cession – Session Condone – Condemn Confound – Confine Confuse - Confute Contact - Contract Decease – Disease Exercise - Exorcise Exhaust – Accost Export - Extort Liable – Libel Pander – Ponder Principal – Principle Rectify - Ratify Repeal – Repel Tenor – Tenure Vanish- Banish</p>

Reading List:

1. Baugh, Albert C. And Thomas. Cable (2002) *A History Of The English Language*. Routledge; London
2. Jerpersen, Otto. (1998) *Growth and Structure of The English Language*. Oxford University Press; Calcutta.
3. Wood, Frederick T. (1969) *An Outline History Of The English Language*. Macmillan Press; Delhi.
4. Curzon, Lb(1979) *A Dictionary Of Law*, Macdonald&Evans Publishing Group, London
5. Woodley, M. (2009) *Osborn's Concise Law Dictionary*, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London.
6. Garner, Bryan A. (2009) *Black's Law Dictionary*: Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London.
7. Osborn, Percy George. (2005) *The Law Students Pronouncing Dictionary*, Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, London.

LAW-UG-E204: History - II**Credits:4**

UNIT	TOPICS
I	India in the Mid 18th Century Society, Economy, and Polity
II	Expansion and Consolidation of Colonial Power
III	Colonial State and Ideology Colonial State, Army, Police, Law Ideologies of The Raj and Racial Attitudes, Aim and Objective of Colonial Education Lord Macaulay's Minute and Wood Dispatch
IV	Indian Nationalism and National Movement Birth of Indian Nationalism Resistance against British Rule Nature and Effect of Tribal and Peasant Movement: Santal Uprising (1856-57) and Indigo Rebellion (1860) Nature of 1857 Revolt

Reading List:

1. Chandra Bipan. (1988) *India's Struggle for Independence 1857-1947*, Viking Publications; New Delhi.
2. Chandra, Bipan, Tripathi, Amal, & De, Barun., (1972) *Freedom Struggle*. National Book Trust; New Delhi.
3. Chandra P.N., Puri, B.N. & Das, M.N. (1974) *A Social Cultural And Economic History Of India Vol- I And II And III*, Macmillan Ltd.
4. Singh V.B. (1965) *Economic History Of India 1857-1956*. Allied Publishers; New Delhi.

LAW-UG-E205: Law of Torts- II**Credits:4**

UNIT	TOPICS
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I	Strict Liability and Absolute Liability Concept of Mass Torts Bhopal Gas Disaster and Legal Response to Industrial Disaster. Industrial Disasters - Public Liability (Insurance) Act, 1991
II	Constitutional Tort Liability of State for Tortious Act. Impact of Article 21 Disaster Management Act, 2005
III	Consumer Protection Act, (1986) : Aims and Objectives of the Act Definition Rights of the Consumer Consumer Protection Councils Complaints and Process of Making of Complaints Composition, Powers, Functions and Jurisdiction of Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies Reliefs and Redressal
IV	Motor Vehicles Act, 1988: Objects and Reasons Definitions Registration of Motor Vehicles Liability without Fault in Certain Cases Insurance of Motor Vehicles Against Third Party Risk

Reading List:

1. Bangia, R. K. (2009) *Law of Torts*. Allahabad Law House; Allahabad.
2. Baxi, U. And A. Dhanda (1994) *Valiant Victims and Lethal Litigation*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
3. Eradi, V. B. (2005) *Consumer Protection Jurisprudence*. Lexis Nexis Butterworths; New Delhi.
4. Pillai, P. S. Achuthan (1985) *Law Of Tort*. Eastern Book Company; Lucknow.
5. Ratanlal And Dhirajlal (2004) *The Law Of Torts*. Wadhwa And Wadhva Company Ltd; Nagpur.
6. Rogers et.al. (2006) *Winfield And Jolowicz On Tort* (2006). Sweet & Maxwell; London.
7. Salmond And Heuston. (1996) *Law Of Torts*. Sweet & Maxwell; Nagpur.
8. Shukla M.N. (1980) *Law Of Torts And Consumer Protection Act*. Central Law Agency; Allahabad.
9. Singh, Gurjeet. (1996) *The Law Of Consumer Protection In India: Justice Within Reach*. Deep And Deep Publications; New Delhi.
10. Verma, S. K. And Wani, M. Afzal, (2004) *Treatise On Consumer Protection Laws*. Indian Law Institute; New Delhi.

III SEMESTER

LAW-UG-E301: Sociology – II (Rural Society in India)

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Basic Features of Indian Society Caste System: Concept, Origin; Traditional Caste System, Caste System in Contemporary India. Indian Village Community: Features; Changes
II	Tribes and Backward Classes Definition; Features; Classification; Socio-Cultural Activities of an Indian Tribe; Problems and Measures to Protect them. Backward Caste/Class
III	Agrarian Structure in India Importance of Agriculture; Agrarian Class Structure Jajmani System Agriculture in Constitution of India Agricultural Policies (Federal and State) Caste-Class Nexus and Production Relations
IV	Land Reforms Green Revolution Concept; Aims and Objectives and Legislative Achievements. Green Revolution Concept; Effects and Limitations Agriculture in Constitution of India Agricultural Policies (Federal and State)

Reading List:

1. Bose, Nirmal. Kumar (2002) *Tribal Life In India*. National Book Trust; New Delhi.
2. Ahuja, Ram (2008) *Social System In India*. Rawat Publication; Jaipur.
3. Ahuja, Ram (2008) *Society In India*. Rawat Publication; Jaipur.
4. Gupta, Dipankar (2007) *Social Stratification*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
5. Ahuja, Ram (1999) *Social Problems In India*. Rawat Publication; New Delhi.
6. Mandelbaum, D.G. (1955) *Society In India*. Popular Prakasan Ltd; Bombay.

LAW-UG-E302: Political Science – III: *International Relations*

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	International Relations Nature and Scope. Actors in International Relations. Theories of International Relations: Traditional Theories: Realist, Idealist (Liberalism, Neo-Liberalism), Neo- realist and Marxist Theories. Contemporary Theories (Critical Theories and Feminist Theories).

II	Key Concepts in International Relations National Power. National Interest National Security. Balance of Power and Nuclear Deterrence (Balance of Terror) Foreign Policy and Diplomacy War and Conflict in Contemporary World. Arms Race, Arms-Control and Disarmament
III	Issues in International Relations Cold War and Military Alliances, Post-Cold War world Order (EU, Unipolar or Multipolar?) Expansion of NATO, Emergence of New Groups Non-Alignment in the Post Cold War Period North South Conflict and Dialogue, Global Terrorism, Human Rights and Humanitarian Intervention, Globalisation Problem of Conflict and Peace (Case of Afghanistan)
IV	International Organisations League Experiment, The United Nations: Origins; Purposes and Principles; Major Organs: Powers, Functions and Role of GA, SC, Secretary General, ECOSOC, Achievements of UN, UN Reforms Regional Organizations in World Politics: Case Study of SAARC

Reading List:

1. Art, Robert J and Jervis, Robert (eds.) (2016) *International Politics Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*. Pearson.
2. Baylis, John and Smith, Steve, (eds.) (2011), *The Globalisation of World Politics*. Oxford University Press; London.
3. Bowett, D.W, (1982) *The Law of International Institutions*, Stevens Publishers.
4. Nicholson, M. (2003) *International Relations*. NYU Press.
5. Linklater, Andrew, et al., (2009) *Theories of International Relations*. Palgrave MacMillan.
6. Archer, Clive. (2014) *International Organisations*. Routledge.
7. Calvocoversi, Peter. (2008) *World Politics since 1945*. Routledge.
8. Karns, Margaret P and Mingst, Karen A. (2015) *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*. Lynne Rienner Publishers Inc.
9. Basu, Rumki. (2004) *United Nations Organization*. Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
10. Khanna, V.N, (2013) *International Relations*, Vikas Publishing House. Kolkatta.

LAW-UG-C303: Law of Contract Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
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I	General Principles of Contract
II	Formation and Kinds of Contract Contract Through Agreement Quasi Contract
III	Discharge of Contractual Liability & Specific Performance Discharge of Contractual Liability Specific Performance of Contract
IV	Remedies for Breach of Contract Under Indian Contract Act 73-75 Under Specific Relief Act Recessions Injunction Cancellations of Instruments

Reading List:

1. Anson, (2002) *Law Of Contract*, (28th Ed.), Oxford University Press; London.
2. Chitty, (2004) *Contracts*. Sweet & Maxwell; London.
3. Singh Avtar (2006) *Principles Of Mercantile Law*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.
4. Saharay, H. K. (2006) *Dutt On Contract: The Indian Contract Act*. Eastern Law House; Kolkata.
5. Tulsian, P.C. *Business And Corporate Laws*. Tat Mcgraw Hill; New Delhi.
6. T. R. Desai, *Indian Contract Act: Sale Of Goods Act And Partnership Act*. S. C.Sarkar And Sons Pvt. Ltd; Kolkata.
7. Mulla, D.F., (2015) *The Indian Contract Act*. Lexis Nexis; New Delhi

LAW-UG-C304: Family Law- I Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Introduction
II	Sources and Schools of Family Law Hindu Law, Muslim Law, Christian, Parsi
III	Marriage Conditions of Marriage Hindu Law, Muslim Law, Christian, Parsi, Special Marriage Act
IV	Matrimonial Relief Hindu Law, Muslim Law and under Special Marriage Act.

Reading List:

1. Mulla, D.F. (2016) *Principles of Mohammedan Law*. Lexis Nexis.
2. Diwan, Paras (1979) *Modern Hindu Law*. (4th Ed.) Allahabad Law Agency; Allahabad.
3. Diwan, Paras. (2005) *Modern Hindu Law*. Allahabad Law Agency; Allahabad.
4. Gandhi, B. M. (2008) *Hindu Law*. Eastern Book Company; Lucknow.
5. Gour, Hari Singh (1973) *Hindu Code*. Law Publishers; Allahabad.
6. Mayne J. D. (2007) *Hindu Law And Usage*. Mayne Press.
7. Raghavachariar, N.R (1980) *Hindu Law: Principles And Precedents*. Madras Law Journal; Madras.
8. Saha, Amar Nath (1996) *Marriage And Divorce*. Eastern Law House; Kolkata.
9. Saharay, H. K. (2006) *Law Of Marriage And Divorce*. Eastern Law House; Kolkata.

LAW-UG-C305: History–III: Constitutional and Legal History Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Development of Judicial System: Madras, Bombay and Calcutta Law in the Moffussil including the development of Criminal Law
II	Privy Council and High Courts Acts Calcutta, Bombay and Madras Charters High Courts Under the Government of India Act, 1915 and 1935 Subordinate Courts Including Small Courts
III	Indian Independence Act, 1947
IV	Growth of Legal Profession in India

Reading List:

1. Jain, M. P (2006) *Outline of Indian Legal History*. Tripathi; Bombay.
2. Kulshrestha, V.D (1984) *Outline of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*. Eastern Book Co; Lucknow.
3. Jois, Rama M (1990) *Legal and Constitutional History of Indian*, Universal Law Publishing; New Delhi.
4. Saha, Roy (1993) *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, South Asia Books; Colombia, USA.

IV Semester

LAW-UG-E401: Political Science – IV: Indian Constitution and Government Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS

I	Historical Background of Indian Constitution Government of India Act, 1919 and 1935 Constituent Assembly and Making of The Constitution The Preamble; Fundamental Rights and Duties; Directive Principles Nature of Federalism Union-State Relations.
II	Executive President: Position and Role with special reference to Coalition Government Vice President; Prime Minister; Council of Ministers and Cabinet; Relationship between Prime Minister and President; Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Ministers and Cabinet Relationship Between Chief Minister and Governor.
III	Legislature Rajya Sabha and Lok Sabha (with reference to Financial and Executive Functions), Law Making Process, Privileges, Relationship of the Two Houses, Committees System; Speaker; State Legislature: Composition and Functions. Local Self-Governing Institutions: Rural and Urban.
IV	Judiciary Supreme Court and the High Court: Composition and Jurisdiction; Judicial Review and Judicial Activism; Judicial Reforms: Lokpal/ Lokayukta. Procedure for Amendment to the Constitution. Provision for Special Status of a State: Case of Sikkim

Reading List:

1. Basu, D.D. (2015)*Introduction to the Constitution of India*. Lexis Nexis. New Delhi.
2. Morris Jones, W.H. (1967) *Government and Politics of India*. Doubleday Anchor.
3. Pylee., M.V. (2004)*Constitutional Government of India*. S. Chand & Co.
4. Thakur Ramesh. (1995)*Government and Politics of India*. Palgrave.
5. Kashyab, S. (2003) *Perspectives on the Constitution*. Shipra Publications.
6. Austin, G. (1999)*Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*. Oxford.
7. Sathe, S.P. (2001)*Judicial Activism in India*. Oxford.
8. Hasan, Zoya et al, (2005) *India's Living Constitution*. Anthem Press.
9. Austin, G. (1999)*Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. Oxford University Press.
10. Brass, P. (2006)*Politics of India since Independence*. Cambridge University Press.
11. Chatterjee, P. (ed.) (1998)*State and Politics in India*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
12. Kaviraj, S. (1999)*Politics in India*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
13. Corbridge, S. & Harris, J. (2000)*Reinventing India: Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*. Polity Press.

LAW-UG-C 402 : Family Law-II

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Succession Hindu Succession Act, 1956

	Muslim Law of Inheritance: Sunni & Shia Indian Succession Act, 1925
II	Minority and Guardianship under Personal Laws Hindu Muslim Christian
III	Adoption & Acknowledgement under Personal Laws Hindu Muslim Christian Parsi
IV	Maintenance Maintenance under Personal laws Maintenance under the Code of Criminal Procedure

Reading List:

1. Chakraborty, G. (2003) *Law of Maintenance*. Jain Book Agency; Mumbai
2. Mahmood, T. (ed.) (2008) *Fyzee's Outlines of Mohammedan law*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Diwan, Paras. (2005) *Modern Hindu Law*. Allahabad Law Agency; Allahabad.
4. Gandhi, B. M. (2008) *Hindu Law*. Eastern Book Company; Lucknow.
5. Gour, Hari Singh (1909) *Hindu Code. The Penal Law of India 2 Vols*. Law Publishers; Allahabad.
6. Mayne J. D. (2007) *Hindu Law and Usage*, Mayne Press.
7. Raghavachariar, N.R *Hindu Law: Principles and Precedents*. Madras Law Journal; Madras.
8. Saha, Amar Nath (1996) *Marriage And Divorce*. Eastern Law House, Kolkata.
9. Saharay, H. K. (2006) *Law Of Marriage And Divorce*, Eastern Law House, Kolkata.

LAW-UG-C403: Special Contract Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Indemnity, Guarantee and Bailment Rights of Indemnifier and Indemnity Holder, Rights of Surety, Discharge of Surety, Difference between Contract of Guarantee and Indemnity, Requisites of Bailment, Duties and Rights of Bailor and Bailee, Termination of Bailment.
II	Law of Agency Essentials of Relationship of Agency, Creation of Agency Classification of Agency, Relations of Principal and Agent, Rights of Agent, Relation of Principal with Third Parties, Personal Liability of Agent, Termination of Agency,
III	Partnership Act

	Definition, Formation of Partnership, Rights of Partners, Duties of Partners, Types of Partners, Dissolution of Firm, Rights & Liabilities of Partners on Dissolution
IV	Sale of Goods Act Formation of Contract of Sale of Goods Sale and Agreement to Sell-Distinction Conditions and Warranties: Definition and Distinction Property, Possession and Risk, Passing of Property, Sale by Non-Owners Performance of Contract, Rules as to Delivery of Goods Rights of Unpaid Seller, Remedies for Breach of Contract of Sale

Reading List:

1. Anson.(2002) *Law of Contract*.(28th Ed.).Oxford University Press;Oxford.
2. Chitty. (2004) *Contracts*, (Vol 2, 29th Ed.). Sweet & Maxwell;London.
3. Singh,Avtar.(2006) *Principles of Mercantile Law*.Eastern Book Company;New Delhi.
4. Saharay, H. K. (2006) *Dutt on Contract: The Indian Contract Act*. Eastern Law House;Kolkata.
5. Tulsian, P.C. *Business and Corporate Laws*. Tata McGraw Hill; New Delhi.
6. Desai, T.R. *Indian Contract Act: Sale of Goods Act and Partnership Act*. S. C. Sarkar and Sons Pvt. Ltd;Kolkata.

LAW-UG-E404: Legal English Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Selected Maxims and their Meaning and Applications. ActioPersonalisMoritur cum Persona Damnum Sine Injuria Qui Facit Per AliumFacit Per Se Volenti Non Fit Injuria Actus Non FacitReum Nisi Mens Sit Rea Audi AlteramPartem Caveat Emptor ExpressioUnisEstExclusioAlterius IgnorantiaJuris Non Excusat In Jure Non RemotaCausaSedProximaSpectatur NemoDebet/Judex In CausaSua Novus ActusIntervenience Res Ipsa Loquitur SalusPopuliEstSupremaLex Ubi Jus IbiRemedium
II	Legal Phrases: Meaning and Applications A Priori, Ab Initio, Actus Reus, Ad Hoc, Ad Infinitum, Ad Interim, Amicus Curiae,Animus Possidendi, Bonafide, Custodia Legis De Facto, De Jure, De Novo, Decree Nisi,Dolilncapax,Ejusdem Generis, Ex Gratia, Ex Parte, Factum

	Valet, In Personam, In Toto, Inter Alia, Ipso Facto, Per Se, Prima Facie, Quid Proquo, Res Gestae, Res Integra, Res Judicata, Sine Die, Sub Judice, Sui Generis, Suo Moto, Ultra Vires
III	Legal Skills Lodging of F.I.R & complaint Application Writing Legal Notice
IV	Business Communications Inviting Tenders Proposal Auction Advertisement Drafting of Agreement Deed

Reading List:

1. Curzon, L. B. (1983) *Dictionary of Law*. Macdonald and Evans Ltd.
2. Garner, Bryan A. (2009) *Black's Law Dictionary*. Sweet & Maxwell Ltd; London.
3. Woodley, M. (2009) *Osborn's Concise Law Dictionary*. Sweet & Maxwell Ltd; London.
4. Osborn, Percy George (1948) *The Law Student's Pronouncing Dictionary*. Sweet & Maxwell Ltd; London.

LAW-UG-C405: Sociology – III: Industrial Society of India

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Basic Concepts (Definition, Features, Theories) Division of Labour Bureaucracy Rationality Production Relations Surplus values and Alienation Industry in Constitution of India
II	Industrial Relations Changing Profile of Labour Conciliation, Adjudication, Arbitration
III	Industrial Planning Industrial Policy Labour Legislations
IV	Industrial Movement In India Collective Bargaining Growth of Trade Union

Reading List:

1. Gisbert, S.J. (1966) *Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology*. Tata Mc-Graw Hill; New Delhi.
2. Karnik V. B. (1978) *Indian Trade Union*. Popular Prakashan Ltd; Bombay.
3. Ramaswamy, E.A. (1993) *Industrial Relation in India*. Macmillan India Limited; New Delhi.

V Semester**LAW-UG-C501: Jurisprudence Credits:4**

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Jurisprudence Meaning, Definitions Nature and Scope Importance
II	Schools of Jurisprudence Natural Law School-Ancient, Christian, Medieval and Modern period Analytical School-Bentham. Austin Historical School-Savigny Sociological School-Roscoe Pound Realist School-American Realism and Scandinavian Realism
III	Law and Morality Relationship between Law and Morality Distinction between Law and Morality
IV	Legal Concepts Rights and Duties Personality Possession Ownership

Reading List:

1. Allen, C.K. (1964) *Jurisprudence*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
2. Dias, R.M.V. (1985) *Jurisprudence*. Butterworths.
3. Freeman, M.D.A. (2001) *Lloyd's Introduction to Jurisprudence*. Sweet & Maxwell; London.
4. Friedmann, W. (2002) *Legal Theory*. Universal Law Publishing Co; New Delhi.
5. Hart, H. L. A. (1994) *The Concept of Law*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
6. Holland, Sir Thomas E. (2001) *Holland on Jurisprudence*, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt Ltd; New Delhi.
7. Morrison, W. (1983) *Jurisprudence*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
8. Paton, G. W. (1962) *Text Book of Jurisprudence*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
9. Rawls, John. (1971) *Theory of Justice*. Harvard University Press.
10. Riddall, J. G. (1991) *Jurisprudence*. Butterworths.

11. Sen, P. N. (1984) *Hindu Jurisprudence*. Allahabad Law Agency; Allahabad.
 12. Setalvad, M. C. (1960) *Common Law in India*. Stevens & Sons Ltd; London.

LAW-UG-C502: Constitutional Law -ICredits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	The Preamble Relevance and Importance Amendment to Preamble Judicial Interpretation
II	Fundamental Rights Meaning of 'State' Interpretations of Art 13 - Meaning of Law, Pre & Post Constitutional Laws-Judicial Review Right to Equality (Articles 14-19) Right to Freedom (Articles(19-22) Right against Exploitation (Articles 23-24) Right to Religion (Articles 25&230) Minority Rights (Articles 29&30) Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)
III	Directives Principles of State Policy Articles 36-39A (Legal Aid), 41,45 (Child Education), 44 (Union Civil Code), 48A (Environment Protection) Interrelationship between Directive Principles and Fundamental Rights
IV	Structure of Government Doctrine of Separation of Powers - its Relevance and Judicial Interpretation Union Executive / State Executive Union Legislature/ State Legislatures Union Judiciary/ State Judiciary

Reading List:

1. Basu, D.D. (2008) *Constitutional Law of India*. LexisNexis Butterworths Wadhwa; Nagpur.
2. Jain, M.P. (2006) *Constitutional Law of India*. Modern Publications; New Delhi.
3. Singh, M.P. (2017) V. N.Shukla's, *Constitution of India*, (13th Edition), Eastern Book Co; Lucknow.
4. Pandey, J.N. (2015) *Constitutional Law of India*. Central Law Agency; Allahabad.

LAW-UG-C503: Law of Crimes – I (I.P.C.)

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	General Principles: Theories of Criminal Liability, Elements of Crime and place of Motive

	Actus Reus, Mens Rea, Concurrence Group Liability- Ss 34, 149 Incomplete Crimes - Abetment Attempt, Conspiracy Offences Against State and Public Order
II	General Exceptions Mistake Infancy Insanity Necessity Private Defence
III	Offences Against Human Body Culpable Homicide & Murder, etc. (ss. 299 – 309) Hurt & Grievous Hurt, Wrongful Restrain & Wrongful Confinement, Criminal Force & Assault, Kidnapping & Abduction, Unnatural Offences (s. 377)
IV	Offences Against Property Theft, Extortion, Robbery, Dacoity, Criminal Misappropriation of Property, Criminal Breach of Trust, Receiving Stolen property, Cheating, Mischief, Criminal trespass

Reading List:

1. Ashworth, Andrew. (1999) *Criminal Law*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
2. Williams, Glanville. (2012) *Text Book of Criminal Law*. Sweet & Maxwell.
3. Gaur, K.D. (2007) *Criminal Law Cases and Materials.*: Butterworths; New Delhi.
4. Gour, Hari Singh. (2005) *Indian Penal Code*. Law Publishers; Allahabad.
5. Ormerod, David. (2008) *Smith and Hogan Criminal Law*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
6. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, (2007) *Indian Penal Code*. Lexis Nexis; New Delhi.
7. Smith and Hogan. (2005) *Text Book of Criminal Law*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.

LAW-UG-C504: Environmental Studies Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Environment and Ecosystem Environment: Introduction, Importance and Components of Environment; Scope and Importance of Environmental Studies Ecosystems: Concept, Structure and Function of an Ecosystem; Energy Flow, Ecological Succession, Food chains, Food webs, Ecological Pyramids, Ecological Niche and Keystone Species.
II	Natural Resources and Conservation Introduction and Classification of Natural Resources (a) Forest Resources: Use and Over-Exploitation, Deforestation, Timber Extraction, Mining, Dams and their Effects on Forests and Tribal People

	<p>(b) Water Resources: Use and Over-Utilization of Surface and Ground Water, Floods, Drought, Conflicts over Water, Interlinking of Rivers, Dams-Benefits and Problems, Rain Water Harvesting, Watershed Management.</p> <p>(c) Energy Resources: Growing Energy Needs, Renewable, Non-Renewable and Alternate Energy Resources.</p> <p>(d) Land Resources: Land as a Resource, Land Degradation, Human Induced Landslides, Soil Erosion and Desertification. Water Logging and Salinity Biodiversity: Introduction, Issues and Concerns.</p>
III	<p>Environmental Issues and Management Introduction to Environmental Pollution Causes, Effects and Control Measures of: (a) Air pollution (b) Water Pollution, (c) Soil pollution (d) Solid Waste, (e) Noise pollution (f) Nuclear hazards Sustainable Development: Concept and Issues Environmental Ethics: Issues and Possible Solutions. Environmental Issues relating to Climate change, Global Warming, Acid Rain, Ozone Layer Depletion</p>
IV	<p>Human and Environment Population-Environment Relationship; Environment and Human Health; Role of Information Technology in Environmental Management and Human Health</p>

Reading List:

1. Erach, Bharucha. (2013)*Text Book for Environmental Studies*. Orient BlackSwan.
2. Rajagopalan. R.(2016)*Environment and Ecology*. Lexis Nexis.
3. Allaby, Michael. (2000) *Basics of Environmental Science*,Routledge, New York.
4. Chiras, Daniel D. (2014)*Environmental Studies*. Jones & Bartlet Learning.

LAW-UG-C505: Political Science – VI: *Political Thought*

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Idea of State in Plato and Aristotle-Comparison Between the Two Machiavelli, Power and Modern Politics. Jean Bodin: Theory of Sovereignty Thomas Hobbes: Method and Absolutism John Locke: Foundations of Liberalism; Property and Consent JJ Rousseau: General Will</p>
II	<p>JS Mill: Liberty and Representative Government Jeremy Bentham: Utilitarianism Hegel: Dialectics, Freedom and State T.H. Green: State and Political Obligation Karl Marx: Historical and Dialectical Materialism, Concept of Class, Theory of State. H J Laski: Libertarianism</p>
III	<p>Dharmashastraand Arthashastra Traditions in Ancient India</p>

	Kingship in Manusmriti Kautilya's Arthashastra: King's Position, Function and Policies, Saptanga Theory of the State. Mediaeval Islamic ideas (General features) Bengal Renaissance and Raja Ram Mohan Roy: Social Reform and Political Liberalism. Thoughts of Swami Vivekananda and Dayananda Saraswati
IV	Aurobinda's Ideas of Nationalism M K Gandhi: Satyagraha, Swaraj and Trusteeship M.N Roy: Radical Humanism Jawaharlal Nehru: Democratic Socialism Savarkar: Idea of Hindutva Ambedkar and Dalit Consciousness

Reading List:

1. Mehta, V.R., (1996) *Foundations of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation - From Manu to the Present Day*, Manohar Publications; New Delhi.
2. Chakrabarty Bidyut and Pandey, R.K., (2009) *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Sage Texts.
3. Gandhi, M.K., (1909) *Hind Swaraj*, Cambridge University Press; New York.
4. Verma, V.P. (1971) *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Sapna Publications; Bangalore
5. Mehta V. R., (1992), *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Manohar Publishers; New Delhi.
6. Kangle, R.P, (1960), *Arthashastra of Kautilya*, Motilal Benarasidass.
7. Hatcher, Brian. (2006), 'A Remembering Rammohan; An Essay on the (Re)-Emergence of Modern Hinduism', History of Religions, Vol. 46, No. 1
8. Strauss, Leo and Joseph Cropsey, (1987), *History of Political Philosophy*. Chicago University Press.
9. Murray, Forsyth and Keens- Soper, Maurice. (1998) *A Guide to the Political Classics: Plato to Rousseau*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
10. Nelson Brian, (2008), *Western Political Thought*, Pearson Longman.

VI Semester

LAW-UG-C601: Law of Evidence

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Inter-relatedness of Substantive and Procedural Laws and Evidence law Facts, Fact in Issue, Relevant Fact Primary and Secondary Evidence, Oral and Documentary Evidence Proved, Not Proved, May Presume, Shall Presume Conclusive Proof, Disproved.
II	Relevancy of Fact Res Gestae Facts, Special Facts to Prove Admission and Confessions Dying Declarations Expert Evidence
III	Burden of Proof and Presumptions Estoppel as a Means of Barring Evidence

	Accomplice Evidence
IV	Privileged Communications Sections.121.122 and 123

Reading List:

1. Batuk, L. (2008) *Law of Evidence*. Ashoka Law House; New Delhi.
2. Sarkar and Sarkar. (1981) *Law of Evidence*. Ashoka Law House; New Delhi.
3. Singh, Avtar (2016) *Principles of the Law of Evidence*. Central Law Publications; New Delhi.
4. Veppa, P. Sarthi. (2006) *Law of Evidence*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.
5. Woodroff and Amir Ali. (2001) *Commentary on Evidence Act*. Butterworth.

LAW-UG-C602: Law of Crimes - II (Criminal Procedure Code)

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Pre-Trial Stage F.I.R, Complaint, Reporting of Crime Investigation Arrest , Recording of Confession ,Bail
II	Safeguards to the Accused in The Pre-Trial Stage Bail Proceedings, Remand Proceedings
III	Trial Summons trail Warrant Trial Summary Trial Sessions Trial Appeals and Criminal Revision
IV	Adjudication of Juveniles in Conflict with Law under Juvenile Justice Act , 2014

Reading List:

1. Kelkar R.V. (2005) *Lectures on Criminal Procedure Law*. Ashoka Law House; New Delhi.
2. Kelkar, R.V. (2008) *Outlines of Criminal Procedure*. Eastern Book Company; Lucknow.
3. NHRC (2008) *Human Rights Best Practices in Criminal Process in a Nutshell*. NHRC; Delhi.
4. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, (2007) *Commentary on the Criminal Procedure Code*. Wadhwa and Company; Nagpur.

LAW-UG-C603: Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	History, Object and Purpose of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 Jurisdiction

	of Civil Courts and Place of Suing, Concept of Procedure and Suit Distinction between Civil and Criminal Procedure; Substantive and Procedural Law, Significance of Procedural Law for a Just Society; History of a Civil Procedure in India Scheme of the Code of Civil Procedure- Meaning of Suit and Essentials of a Suit, Pleadings Generally (Orders-VI), Plaint (Order-VII R.1-13), Written Statement, Set-Off, Counter Claim (Order-VIII), Res Sub Judice and Res Judicata
II	Foreign Judgment- Meaning of Foreign judgment (section 2 (5) 2 (6); Conclusiveness of Foreign Judgment; Its Enforcement and Execution (Ss. 13, 14, 44A), Parties to Suit and Frame of Suit- Joinder, Non-Joinder and Misjoinder of Parties; Representative suit (Order-I): Joinder of Causes of Action and Misjoinder (Order-II); Split of Cause of Action (Order II Rule 2)
III	Suits - Institution of Suits, Parties to Suits, Frame of Suit, Suits in Particular Cases (By or Against Governments or Public Officers; Substantial Question of Law, By or Against Minors and Lunatics; Matters Concerning Family; By Indigent Persons; Mortgages; Inter-Pleader Suits, Representative Suits) Summons- Issues and services of Summons to Defendants (Ss. 27-29, Order V); Summons to Witness (Ss. 30-32, Order XVI). Appearance of Parties and Consequence of Non Appearance-Dismissal of Suit for Default, Interim Orders Commissions, Arrest Before Judgment, Attachment Before Judgment, Temporary Injunctions, Interlocutory Orders, Receivers
IV	Appeals, Reference and Review, the Limitation Act, 1963 - Sections 1 to 27

Reading List:

1. Ganguly (2006) *Civil Court Practice and Procedure*. Eastern Law House; Kolkata
2. Majumder, P. K. (2002) *Code of Civil Procedure Code*. Orient Publishing Company; New Delhi.
3. Mitra, B. B. (1974) *Limitation Act*. Eastern Law House; Kolkata
4. Mulla, (2007) *Civil Procedure Code*. Lexis Nexis Butterworths; New Delhi.
5. Saha, A. N. (1986) *Code of Civil Procedure*. Eastern Law House; Kolkata
6. Sarkar, (2002) *Code of Civil Procedure*. Wadhwa And Co; Nagpur.
7. Thakker C. K. (2005) *Civil Procedure*. Eastern Book Company; Kolkata

LAW-UG-C604: Constitutional Law – II

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Federal Structure Features of a Federal Constitution Purely Federal v. Quasi Federal Nature of the Constitution Distribution of Legislative Power Trade and Commerce

	Finance Commission Inter State River Water Disputes Constitutional Provisions Interstate River Water Disputes Act, 1956 River Boards Act, 1956 Inter State River Water Tribunals
II	Amendment Power and Procedures Important Constitutional Procedures Basic Structure & the Power to Amend the Constitution
III	Emergency Provisions Proclamation of Emergency (Article 352) Constitutional Authorization & Limitations Implications of The Proclamation of Emergency Failure of State Machinery (Article 357) Financial Emergency
IV	Protection to Civil Servants UPSC SPSC

Reading List:

1. Basu, D.D. (2008) *Constitutional Law of India*. Lexisnexis Butter WorthsWadhwa; Nagpur.
2. Inter State Council (1988) Sarkaria Commission Reports. Government of India; New Delhi.
3. Jain, M.P. (2006) *Constitutional Law of India*. Modern Publications;New Delhi.
- 4.Ministry of Personnel, Public Grievances and Pensions (2005) *Second Administrative Reforms Commission Reports*. Government of India; New Delhi.
5. Singh, M.P. (ed.) (2017)V. N.Shukla's, *Constitution of India*, (13th Edition), Eastern Book Co; Lucknow.
- 6.Venkatachaliah, M.N. (2002) *Report of the National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution*.Government of India; New Delhi.

LAW-UG-C605: Political Science – V: Public Administration

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Meaning and Scope Theories of Organisation: The Classical Theory, Scientific Management, Bureaucratic Theory; The Human Relations theory, Decision Making.
II	Principles of Organisation Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Authority and Responsibility, Coordination, Span of Control, Supervision, Centralization and Decentralization, Delegation Structures of Organisation: Line, Staff and Auxiliary Agencies, Departments,

	Corporations, Companies, Boards and Commissions.
III	Trends in Public Administration New Public Administration, New Public Management, Comparative Public Administration, Development Administration; Good Governance; Public Administration in the age of Globalisation and Liberalization, e-Governance/Digital Governance.
IV	Concept and Problems of Recruitment Training and Promotion of Public Personnel, Civil Service Neutrality, Integrity in Administration Financial Administration: Concept of Budget, Preparation and Execution of the Budget, Legislative Control

Reading List:

1. Mehta, V.R., (1996)*Foundations of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation - From Manu to the Present Day*, Manohar Publications; New Delhi.
2. Chakrabarty Bidyut and Pandey, R.K., (2009)*Modern Indian Political Thought*, Sage Texts
3. Gandhi, M.K., (1909) *Hind Swaraj*, Cambridge University Press; New York.
4. Verma, V.P. (1971) *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Sapna Publications; Bangalore
5. Mehta V. R., (1992), *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Manohar Publishers; New Delhi.
6. Kangle, R.P, (1960), *Arthashastra of Kautilya*, Motilal Benarasidass.
7. Hatcher, Brian. (2006), 'A Remembering Rammohan; An Essay on the (Re)-Emergence of Modern Hinduism', History of Religions, Vol. 46, No. 1, August 2006.
8. Strauss, Leo and Cropsey, Joseph, (1987), *History of Political Philosophy*. Chicago University Press.
9. Forsyth Murray and Keens- Soper, Maurice (eds.), (1998)*A Guide to the Political Classics: Plato to Rousseau*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
10. Nelson Brian. (2008)*Western Political Thought*, Pearson Longman.
11. Panthem and Deutsch, (1986) *Political Thought in Modern India*. Sage Publications.

VII Semester

LAW-UG-C701: Labour and Industrial Law-I

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Industrial Jurisprudence Industrial Revolution in India Labour Problems in India Importance of Industrial Harmony Labour Legislation in India Growth of Labour Legislation in India
II	The Trade Unions Act, 1926 History of Trade Unionism including Need to Control Trade Union Activity, Object and Reason; Definitions; Registration of Trade Union; Rights and

	Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions; Recognition of Trade Unions; Penalties.
III	Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 Need for Preventive and Settlement Machinery Object and Reason; Definitions; Authorities under the Act; Strike; Lock-Out; Public Utility Service; Lay Off; Retrenchment and Closure in Certain Establishments (Procedure for Settlement of Industrial Dispute); Unfair Labour Practice
IV	The Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946

Reading List:

1. Barrow, Charles (2002) *Industrial Relation Law*. Cavendish.
2. Labour Ministry Report of the National Commission on Labour Second Labour Commission Report, Government of India
3. Malhotra, O.P. (2004) *The Law of Industrial Disputes (Vol. I & II)*. Lexis Nexis. Nagpur.
4. Malik, P.L. (2002) *Srivastava's Law Relating to Trade Unions and Unfair Labour Practices*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.
5. Pai, G. B. (2001) *Labour Law in India (Vol. I&II)*. Lexisnexis Butterworths; Nagpur.
6. Roy, S.N. (2001) *Bagri on Law of Industrial Disputes (Vol. I & II)*. Kamal Law House; New Delhi.
7. Sikkim Government Gazette No.20/Ld/2005 Dt. 24/9/05.
8. Sikkim Labour Protection Act, 2005. (As Amended in 2006 And 2007)
9. Srivastava, K.D. (1995) *Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act (1948)*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.
10. Srivastava, K.D. (1998) *Commentaries on Payment of Wages Act ,1936*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.

LAW-UG-C702: Law and Medicine

Credits:4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Inter-relation between Law and Medicine Need of Legal Control. Regulation of Medical and Para Medical Profession

II	Constitutional Perspectives Right to Health, Right to Privacy, Right to Medical Care, Power to Make Law and Directive Principles, Liability for Professional Negligence: Tortious, Contractual and Criminal Liability Under The Consumer Protection Law Controls on Handling of Bio-Medical Wastes
III	Medical Termination of Pregnancy, Amino Centesis Artificial Insemination, Surrogacy Arrangements
IV	AIDS Laws, Genetic Engineering and Organ Transplantation

Read List:

1. Behera, P. (2007) *Medical law and Ethics*, Cambray& Co. Pvt. Ltd; Kolkata.
2. Caplan, Arthur L. & Coelho, Daniel H (1998) *The Ethics of Organ Transplant, the Current Debate*, Prometheus Books.
3. Dinumarti, BhaskarRao (ed.) (2000)*HIV/AIDS: Issues and Challenges*Vol – I & 2, Discovery;New Delhi.
4. Epstein, Richard A. & Peril, Mortal (1999)*Our Inalienable Right to Health Care*, Persens Books.
5. Jonathan Montgomery (1997)*Health Care Law*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
6. Naik, R.K., (ed.) (1998)*Global Health Law*.The Indian Law Institute, WHO, Regional Office for South East Asia; New Delhi.
7. Joga Rao, S.P.,*Current issues in Criminal Justice and Medical Law*.Eastern Law House; Kolkata.
8. Shalini, Bharat (1999) *HIV/ AIDS Related Discrimination, Stigmatisation and Denial in India: Study in Mumbai & Bangalore* Tata Institute of Social Science Mumbai (NHRC).
9. Srivastava, Lily (2013)*Law and Medicine*, R, Cambray& Co. Pvt. Ltd; Kolkata.

LAW-UG-C703: Property Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	General Principles of Transfer of Property
II	Immoveable Property Notice , Attestation Who is competent to Transfer-What Property Can Be Transferred? Conditions Subsequent to Transfer Doctrine of Election Ostensible Transfer

	Fraudulent Transfer Transfer by a Person Acquiring Interest
III	Specific transfers Sale, Mortgage, Lease, Gift , Exchange
IV	Easement Definition- Kinds- Imposition, Acquisition and Transfer of Easement-Incidents of Easements-Disturbance of Easement- Extinction, Suspension and Revival of Easements-Licensee

Reading List:

1. Transfer of Property Act, 1882
2. The Indian Easement Act, 1882.
3. Tripathi, G.P.,(2016) *Transfer of Property Act*. Central Law Publication; New Delhi.
4. Sarthi, V.P., (2010)*Law of Transfer of Property*. Eastern Book Company; Lucknow.
5. Mulla. (2013)*Transfer of Property Act*. Lexis Nexis;New Delhi.
6. Subbarao, G.C.(2008)*Law of Property*. ALT Publications; Hyderabad.
7. Mitra, B.B. (1996) *Transfer of Property Act*. Kamal Law House; Kolkata.

LAW-UG-C704: Administrative Law Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Rule of Law Nature and Scope of Administrative Law Evolution of Administration Law in India Relationship Between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law Principles of Rule of Law, DroitAdministratiff, Rule of Law v. Administrative Law Enrichment of Rule of Law
II	Delegated Legislation Constitutional Basis for Delegated Legislation Constitutional Authorization for Delegated Legislation Parent Statute & Limiting Delegater Legislation - Skeleton Rule Judicial Control over Delegated Legislation
III	Principles of Natural Justice Doctrine of Bias Opportunity of Hearing

	Judicial Review of Administrative Directions Writs: Writ of Certiorari, Writ of Mandamus, Writ of Quo Warranto
IV	Public Corporations, Administrative Tribunals, Ombudsman Quasi Legislative (Rule Making), Quasi- Judicial, Purely Administrative Functions, Limitations on Administrative Functions, Judicial Control Over Administrative Actions, Administrative Control Over Administrative Actions Limitations on Administrative Functions Administrative Tribunal Evolution of Administrative Tribunals in India Constitutional Bases for Administrative Tribunal. Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985 Judicial Review of the Orders by Administrative Tribunals Other Administrative Tribunals U/A 323 B Ombudsman Ombudsman in Scandinavian Countries Role and Functions of Ombudsman Lokpal and Lokayuktas in India Need for Administrative Procedure Bill Right to Information & Good Governance

Reading List:

1. Indian Law Institute. *Cases and Materials on Administrative Law*. ILI; New Delhi.
2. Jain, M.P. (2008) *Administrative Law*. LexisNexis Butterworths Wadhwa; Nagpur.
3. Sathe, S.P. (2004) *Administrative Law*. LexisNexis Butterworth India; Nagpur.
4. Wade, H.W R. (1961) *Administrative Law*. Clarendon Press.

LAW-UG-C705: Human Rights Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Origin and Development of Human Rights UDHR, 1948 Civil and Political Rights; Social and Economic Rights: International Instruments and Institutions Collective Rights: Right to Development Right to Self Determination Right to Clean Environment
II	Human Rights and Vulnerable Groups Prisoners

	Children Migrant Workers Disabled Persons Minorities Women
III	Regional Conventions on Human Rights European Convention on Human Rights, Inter-American Convention on Human Rights, African Charter on Human and People Rights
IV	Protection of Human Rights in India Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

Reading List:

1. Agarwal, H. O. (2000) *International Law & Human Rights*. Central Law Publications; New Delhi.
2. Anand, R. P. (2008) *New State and International Law*. Hope India Publications; Gurgaon.
3. Baxi, Upendra. (2006) *Future of Human Rights*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
4. Baxi, Upendra. (2009) *Human Rights in Post Human World*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
5. Brownlie, Ian (1973) *Principles of Public International Law*. Clarendon Press
6. Harris, D. J. (1983) *Cases and Materials on International Law*. Sweet & Maxwell; London.
7. Iyer, V R. Krishna (2000) *Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Rights: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow*. Eastern Law House; New Delhi.
8. Nirmal, C.J. (2002) *Human Rights in India: Historical, Social, and Political Perspectives*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
9. Sinha, Manoj Kumar, (2016) *Enforcement of Economic, Social & Cultural Rights*, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
10. Sinha, Manoj Kumar, (2014) *Implementation of Basic Human Rights*, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi.

LAW-UG-E801: Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of Legislation Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Basic Principles of Interpretation Meaning of Interpretation and Construction Intention of Legislature the Rule of Literal Construction The Rule in Heydon's Case The Golden Rule of Interpretation Harmonious Construction
II	External & Internal Aids to Construction External Aids, Parliamentary History Historical Facts and Surrounding Circumstances References to Other Statutes

	Effect of Usages and Practices, Dictionaries, Use of Foreign Decisions Internal Aids: Long Title, Preamble, Heading, Marginal Notes, Punctuation, Illustrations, Definition Sections Or Interpretation Clause, Proviso Explanation, Schedule
III	Operation Expiry and Repeal of Statutes Retrospective Operation Operation Controlled on Consideration of Constitutionality Presumption That Legislation Is Territorial Perpetual and Temporary Statute Effect of Expiry of Temporary Statute Express Repeal Implied Repeal Consequences of Repeal
IV	Construction of Taxing Statute, Remedial and Penal Legislations Strict Construction of Taxing Statute Remedial and Penal Statutes-Distinctions Liberal Construction of Remedial Statutes Strict Construction of Penal Statutes

Reading List:

1. Bindra, N.S. (2014)*Interpretation of Statutes*. LexisNexis; Nagpur.
2. Singh, Avatar &Kaur, Harpeet (2013)*Introduction to Interpretation of Statutes*,LexisNexis; Nagpur.
3. Singh, Guru P.(2010), *Principles of Statutory Interpretation: Also Containing General Clauses Act, 1897 with Notes*. Gurgaon: LexisNexis Butterworth’s Wadhwa Nagpur.
4. Langan (1969), *Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes*.LexisNexis; Haryana.

LAW-UG-E802: Banking Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Evolution of Banking Institutions Functions of Commercial Banks and Services Rendered by them: Agency Services-General Utility Services-Overseas Trading Services-Information and Other Services
II	General Structure and Methods of Commercial Banking Principles of Commercial Banking-Employment of Funds by Commercial Banks-Earning Assets-Self Liquidating Paper Theory-Anticipated Income Theory Mechanisms of Credit Creation

III	<p>Systems of Banking</p> <p>Group Banking and Chain Banking-Unit Banking and Branch Banking-Joint Stock Banking-Commercial Banks and Industrial Finance-Merchant Banking-Exchange Bank-Indigenous Banks and Money Lending-Cooperative Banks-Land Development Banks Reserve Bank of India and State Bank of India</p> <p>Practical Banking: Banker and Customer-Accounts of Customer-Cheques& Promissory Notes - Pass Books - Paying Banker - Collecting Banker</p> <p>Money Market-Foreign Exchange</p> <p>Guarantee</p>
IV	<p>Banking Legislation and Reforms</p> <p>Banking Companies (Acquisitions and Transfer Of Undertakings) Act, 1980 - Banking Laws (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act- Banking Regulation Act, 1949-Reserve Bank Of India Act, 1934</p> <p>Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881</p>

Reading List:

1. Bhashyam, et.al.(1990) *The Negotiable Instruments Act*. Bharat Law House; New Delhi.
2. Cranston, Ross (2002) *Principles of Banking Law*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
3. Gupta, S.N. (1999) *The Banking Law in Theory and Practice*. Universal Publication; New Delhi.
4. Shekhar, K.C.,&LekshmiShekhar, (2006) *Banking Theory and Practice*. Vikas Publishing House; New Delhi.
5. Malik, Vijay (1989) *Law Relating to Banking and Financial Institutions*. State Mutual Book & Periodical Service Ltd; New York.
6. Mukherjee, T.K. (1973) *Banking Law and Practice*. Universal Law Publication; New Delhi.
7. Parthasarathy, M.S. (Ed.) (1998) *Kherganvala on the Negotiable Instruments Act*, Buterworth;Nagpur.
8. Tannen, M.L. (2000) *Tannen's Banking Law and Practice in India*. India Law House, New Delhi.
9. Tripathi, G.S.N. (Ed.), (2000) *Sethi's Commentaries on Banking Regulation Act (1949 and Allied Banking Laws*. Law Publishers; Allahabad.

LAW-UG-C803: Company Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
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I	Formation of Companies and its Concepts Promoting And Forming A Company Advantages and Disadvantages Of Incorporation Memorandum Of Association And The Doctrine of Ultra Vires, Articles of Association And The Doctrine of Indoor Management Transformation Of A Company From One Kind To Another
II	Securities and Related Matters Prospectus and Liability for Misstatement In a Prospectus Shares and Related Matters Debentures and Related Matters
III	Company and its Organs Directors: Their Power, Functions, Duties and Interrelationship With Shareholder Foss v. Harbottle:Rule And Its Exceptions
IV	Merger And Acquisition, Winding Up Of Companies National Company Law Tribunal, National Company Law Appellate Tribunal Role of SEBI

Reading List:

1. Bhandari, M. C (1971) *Guide to Company Law Procedures*. Bhandari Publications.
2. Davis. Paul. L (2012) *Gower's Principles of Modern Company Law*. Sweet & Maxwell; London.
3. Hitt, Michael et.al.(2001) *Mergers & Acquisitions*.Oxford University Press;Oxford.
4. Jain, N.K (2007) *Company Law: Law and Practice*. Deep & Deep Publications;New Delhi.
5. Palmer (1911) *Company Law: A Practical Handbook for Lawyers & Business Men*. Stevens Publication; London.
6. Ramaiya. A (2006) *Guide to The Companies Act*.LexisnexisWadhwa Publication; Nagpur.
7. Singh, Avtar (2015) *Company Law*. Eastern Book Co;Lucknow.

LAW-UG-C804: Labour and Industrial Law – II

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Social Security Legislations-I Payment of Wages Act, 1936 Minimum Wages Act, 1948
II	Social Security legislations-II Employees State Insurance Act, 1948 Maternity Benefits Act, 1961 Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972
III	Employees Compensation Act, 1923 Object and Reason; Definitions; Employer's Liability For

	Compensation; Determination of Quantum of Compensation; Distribution of Compensation; Indemnity and Benefits of Employers
IV	Factories Act, 1948 Object and Reason; Definitions; Health-Safety And Welfare Measures; Employment of Young Persons; Working Hours Of Adult.

Reading List:

1. Labour Ministry. *Report of the Second Labour Commission*. Government of India
2. Malhotra, O.P. (2001) *The Law of Industrial Disputes (Vol. I & II)*. Universal Law Publishers; New Delhi.
3. Malik, P.L. (2002) *Srivastava's Law Relating to Trade Unions and Unfair Labour Practices*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.
4. Pai, G. B. (2001) *Labour Law in India (Vol. I&II)*. LexisNexis Butterworths; Nagpur.
5. Roy, S.N. (2001) *Bagri on Law of Industrial Disputes (Vol. I & II)*. Kamal Law House; Kolkata.
6. Sikkim Government Gazette No.20/Ld/2005 Dt. 24/9/05.
7. Sikkim Labour Protection Act, 2005. (As Amended in 2006 & 2007)
8. Srivastava, K.D. (1995) *Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act (1948)*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.
9. Srivastava, K.D. (1998) *Commentaries on Payment of Wages Act, 1936*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.
10. Srivastava, S. C. (1985) *Treatise on Social Security and Labour Law*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.

LAW-UG-C805: Alternative Dispute Resolutions (Practical)

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Introduction to Alternative Dispute Resolution</p> <p>The Limits of Judicial Process and Reasons for Finding Alternatives</p> <p>Advocacy for ADR and its Perceived Utilities</p> <p>ADR Models- A Brief Comparison</p> <p>LokAdalat: Meaning of LokAdalat</p> <p>Genesis of LokAdalat in India Legal Recognition for LokAdalats in India - Legal Services Authority Act, 1987</p> <p>Constitution and Jurisdiction of LokAdalats, Consent of Parties</p> <p>Powers of LokAdalat</p> <p>Power of Judicial Review</p> <p>Permanent LokAdalats</p>

<p>II</p>	<p>Law of Arbitration Meaning of Arbitration Advantages of Arbitration Forms of Arbitration Legal Regulation of Arbitration in India - Domestic and International <i>Arbitration Agreement</i> Arbitrability Autonomy of an Arbitration Agreement Role of Judicial Authorities in Arbitration Interim Measure Appointment of Arbitrator Grounds for Challenge the Appointment of an Arbitrator Arbitral Proceedings Awards and Repaper Against an Award Recognition and Enforcement of a Foreign Arbitral Award</p>
<p>III</p>	<p>Negotiation Meaning of Negotiation Essentials of Negotiation Characteristics of Negotiation Exchange of Information Negotiation Styles Approaches to Negotiation BATNA & WATNA</p>
<p>IV</p>	<p>Mediation & Conciliation Meaning of Mediation and Conciliation Mediation Vs Conciliation Court Annexed Mediation in India Appointment of Mediator Mediators Powers and Duties Agreement to Mediate Process and Skills Reaching Settlement and Enforceability of the Settlement Agreement</p>

Reading List:

1. Agarwal, B.N. (2007) *Pendency of Cases & Speedy Justice*, SCC Journal.
2. Bachawat, (2005) *Law of Arbitration and Conciliation*. Wadhwa Publication; Nagpur.
3. Galanter& Krishnan (2004) *Bread for the Poor: Access to Justice and the Rights of the Needy in India*. Hastings Law Journal.
4. Gupta, Sunil (2003) *Challenge to Arbitral Awards on the Ground of 'Public Policy'*, Arbitration Law Report.
5. Kwatra. G. K, (2008) *Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India*. Universal Publishers; New Delhi.
6. Murthy, K.K. (2005) *Interim Measures and International Commercial Arbitration in India*, ICFAI University Journal of Alternative Dispute Resolution.

7. Rajan, R. D. (2005) *Alternative Dispute Resolution*. Bharthi Law Publications;
8. Redfern & Hunter, (2006) *Law and Practice of International Commercial Arbitration*. Sweet & Maxwell: London
9. Shina, S.B. (2006) *Mediation: Constituents, Process and Merit*, Nyaya Deep Publication; New Delhi.
10. Sridhar. M, (2006) *Alternative Dispute Resolution*. Butterworths: London.

IX Semester

LAW-UG-C901: Intellectual Property Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Concept and International Perspective Of Intellectual Property</p> <p>Meaning, Nature, Characteristics and Classification of Intellectual Property. International Instruments Introducing Principles Concerning the Evolution of Intellectual Property- The TRIPS Agreement, (Pre-TRIPS and Post TRIPS Scenario) Paris Union, Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention. WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism, WIPO Emerging Areas- Intellectual Property and Biotechnology, IPR and Traditional Knowledge and IPR and Bio-Diversity</p>
II	<p>Patents</p> <p>Concept of Patent, Characteristics of Patent- Process for Obtaining Patent, Rights and Obligation of Patent Holder- Transfer of Patent Rights- Registration of Patent- Patent office- Jurisdiction, Function of the Controller of Patent, Infringement and Remedies.</p>
III	<p>Copyright And Designs</p> <p>Definition and Subject Matter of Copyright, Ownership of Copyright, Assignment of Copyright, Powers and Functions of the Copyright Board and Societies, Economic and Moral Rights, Performer's Right and Broadcasting Rights , Infringement and Remedies, Emerging Issues like Digital Piracy and Technological Protection Measures.</p> <p>Design - Meaning Scope- Difference Between Copyrights and Design – Characteristics of Design- Registration of Design-Defenses and Remedies.</p>
IV	<p>Trademarks And Geographical Indications</p> <p>Concept of Trademark, Registration of Trademark, Doctrine of Honest and Concurrent Use, Doctrine of Deceptive Similarity. Anton Piller Order and Mareva Injunction. Infringement and Passing off and Remedies.</p> <p>Concept of Geographical Indication- Distinction between Geographical Indication</p>

	and Trademark- Registration and Infringement of Trademark- Remedies.
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Reading List:

1. Cotter, Anne-Marie Mooney (2003) *Intellectual Property Law*. Routledge, Cavendish
2. Torremans, Paul (2008) *Intellectual Property Law*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
3. Hart, Tina et.al. (2006) *Intellectual Property Law*, Palgrave Macmillan

LAW-UG-C902: Principles of Taxation Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>General Principles of Taxation Laws History and Development of Tax Laws in India. Fundamental Principles Relating to Tax Laws. Taxing Power and Constitutional Limitations. Distinction Between: Tax, Fee and Cess Tax Avoidance and Tax Evasion</p>
II	<p>Basic Concepts of Income Tax Income, Previous Year, Assessment Year, Person, Assessee and Total Income. Income Not Included in The Total Income. Residential Status Clubbing of Income. Tax Planning. Rate of Income Tax. Heads of Income. Salaries. Income from House Property. Income from Business or Profession. Capital Gains. Income from other Sources. Deductions Under the Income Tax Act, 1961 Income Tax Authorities: Power and Functions. Filing of Returns and Procedure for Assessment. Offences and Penal Sanctions.</p>
III	<p>Value Added Tax Difference Between VAT and Sales Tax. West Bengal Value added Tax Act, 2003. Criticisms and Limitations of VAT System. Meaning and Importance of VAT.</p>
IV	<p>Service Tax</p>

	Taxable Service. Meaning and Importance of Service Tax. Valuation of Taxable Service. Offences and Penalties
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Reading List:

1. Iyengar, Sampath (1998) *Law of Income Tax*. Bharath Law House; New Delhi.
2. Jain, Narayan (2004) *How to Handle Income Tax Problems*. Book Corporation; Kolkata.
3. Palkivala, N.A. (1999) *The Law & Practice of Income Tax*. Wadha Publication; Nagpur.
4. Parameswaran, K. (1987) *Power of Taxation under the Constitution*. Eastern Book Company; Lucknow.
5. Sharma, Remesh (1998) *Supreme Court on Direct Taxes*. Bharath Law House; New Delhi.
6. Singh, S.D. (1973) *Principles of Law of Sales Tax*. Eastern Book Company; Lucknow.
7. Ramachandran, V., & Ramakrishnan, T.A, (Eds.) (2000) *A.N. Aiyar's Indian Tax Laws*. Company Law Institute of India Pvt. Ltd; Chennai.

LAW-UG-C903: Insurance Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Introduction Concept and Evolution of Insurance, Functions of Insurance Insurance Contract
II	Basic Principles of Insurance Contract Duty of Disclosure Insurable Interest Principle of Indemnity Doctrine of Subrogation Doctrine of Contribution Proximate Cause
III	Types of Insurance Life Insurance Fire Insurance Marine Insurance Third Party Liability Insurance
IV	Insurance Legislations In India Insurance Act, 1938 Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act, 2000

Reading List:

1. Srinivasan, M. N. (1992) *Principles of Insurance Law: Life, Fire, Marine, Motor and Accident*. Ramanuja Publishers; Bangalore.
2. Kumar, Gyanendra (1999) *Hand Book on Insurance Laws*. Law Publishers; Allahabad.

3. Murthy, K. S. N. and Sarma, K. V. S, (1995) *Modern Law of Insurance in India*. N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd; Mumbai.
4. Singh, Avtar.(2010) *Insurance Law*, Eastern Book Company;Lucknow.
5. Birds, (1997) *Modern Insurance Law*, Sweet & Maxwell.
6. Hanson, John and Henly, Christopals.(1999) *All Risks Property Insurance*.LLP Asia, Hongkong.
- 7.Henly,Peter et.al.(1998) *Good Faith and Insurance Contracts*, LLP Asia, Hongkong
8. Banerjee, (1994) *Law of Insurance*. Asia Law House,Hyderabad.
- 9.Mitra B.C.(1997) *Law relating to Marine Insurance*,Asia Law House,Hyderabad

LAW-UG-C904: International Trade Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Contract of Sale Uniform Rules of Contract of Sale Types of Contract CIF, FOB, C& F Contract
II	Letters of Credit
III	Settlement of Disputes Arbitration Enforcement of Arbitral Awards
IV	World Trade Organization (WTO) and General Agreement on Tariff and Trade (GATT). Basic Principles - MFN, National Treatment and Non-Discrimination Tariff Bindings Exceptions to MFN Regional Trade Agreements Escape Clause Safeguard Measures Quantitative Restriction Balance of Payments Infant Industry WTO and Multinational Agreements Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMS) General Agreement on Trade in Service (GATS) Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)

Reading List:

1. Texts of GATT and WTO
- 2.Dam, K.W. (1970) *The GATT Law and International Economic Organisations*. Chicago University Press.

3. Pratap, Rabindra, *WTO*, Manak Publications, New Delhi
4. Sackson, John, H (1997) *Law of International Trading System*, The MIT Press; Cambridge.
5. Sackson, John, H (1997) *World Trade and Law of GATT*. The MIT Press; Cambridge.

LAW-UG-C905: Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System (Practical)

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Ethics and Legal Profession- An Introduction</p> <p>Introduction to Legal Ethics Professional Ethics and Responsibility Rule of Confidentiality and Conflict of Interest. Development of Law Relating to Legal Profession in India Advocates Act- An Overview Regulations Governing The Practice and Enrollment in India Bar Council of India- Its Constitution Powers and Duties State Bar Councils- Its Constitution Powers and Duties Different Committees under Bar Council of India and State Bar Councils Admission and Enrollment of Advocates Disqualification for Enrolment Rights to Practice</p>
II	<p>Professional Responsibilities</p> <p>Duty to Court Duty to Client Duty to Opponent Duty to Colleague Duty towards Society and Obligation to Render Legal Aid Professional Misconducts of an Advocate Professional and other Misconduct- Meaning How to Make a Complaint against an Advocate Procedure after a Complaint has been referred to a Disciplinary Committee Punishments Review and Appeal Against the Order of The Disciplinary Committees Consumer Protection Act – Advocates Deficiency of Service</p>
III	<p>Bench-Bar Relation & Contempt of Court</p> <p>Bench-Bar Relation Contempt of Court- Its Meaning and Nature</p>

	Categories of Contempt of Court Basis and Extent of Contempt Jurisdiction Procedure in Case of Contempt Punishment for Contempt of Court Defenses Remedies Against Punishment
IV	Advertising in Legal Profession Lawyers Strike Women's Place at the Bar Globalization and Legal Profession

Reading List:

1. Rai, Kailash (2007) *Legal Ethics*, Central Law Publications; New Delhi.
2. Menon, N.R. Madhava (1984) *Legal Profession*. BCI Publication; New Delhi.
3. Iyer, P. Ramanatha (2003) *Legal & Professional Ethics*. Wadhwa Publication; Nagpur.
4. Morgan And Rotunda (2006) *Professional Responsibility, Problems and Materials*. Foundation Press.
5. Ramachandran, Raju (2004) *Professional Ethics*, Butterworths; Nagpur.
6. Myneni, S. R. (2003) *Professional Ethics*. Andra Law House; Hyderabad.

LAW-UG-C906: Environmental Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Concept Definition of Environmental Pollution, Causes of Environmental Pollution; Sources and Effects of Water, Air, Noise and Land Pollution The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986- Definitions (Section 2), General Powers of Central Government (sections 3-6), Prevention, Control and Abatement of Environment Pollution (Sections 7-17), Miscellaneous Provisions (Sections 18-26) National Policy on Environment, Constitutional Law Perspective, Sustainable Development, Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pays Principle, Public Trust Doctrine, Intergenerational Equity
II	Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974-Definition (Section 2), The Central and State Boards for Prevention and control of Water Pollution (Sections 3-12), Joint Boards (Sections 13-15), Powers and Functions of Boards (sections 16-18), Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Sections 19-33A), Funds Accounts and Audit (sections 34-40), Penalties and Procedures (Sections 41-50), Miscellaneous Provisions (sections 51-64), Working and Defects of the Act of 1974. Air (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1981- Definitions, Sources and Effects of Air Pollution, Central and State Board, (Section 16-18), Prevention and Control of Air Pollution (Sections 19-31A), Funds, Accounts and Audit (Section 32-36), Penalties and Procedures including Miscellaneous Provisions (sections 37-

	54)
III	<p>Wild Life Protection (Specific Reference To Sikkim)</p> <p>The Sikkim Forest (Road Reserve, Water Courses & Slip Areas) Act, 1988) The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972- Definitions (section 2), Authorities Under the Act (Sections 3-8), Hunting of Wild Animals (sections 9-12), Protections of Specified Plants (sections 17A – 17H), Sanctuaries, National Park and Closed Areas (Sections 18- 38), Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of Zoos (sections 38A-38J), Trade of commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies (Sections 39-49), Prohibition of Trade or Commerce in Trophies, etc. (Sections 49A-49C), Prevention and Detection of Offences (sections 50-58).</p>
IV	42 nd Amendment Act of the Constitution and Forest Conservation Act 1980, The Protection of Rights of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forests Dwellers Act, 2006, Bio-Diversity Act 2002.

Reading List:

1. Desai, Bharat (2004) *Institutionalizing International Environmental Law*. Transnational Publishers;New York.
2. Divan, Shyam& Armin Rosencranz (2001) *Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials, and Statutes*. Oxford University Press; New Delhi.
3. The Wild Life (Protection) Act 1972
4. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act , 1974
5. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
6. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
7. Jaswal, P.S Paramjit S. and Jaswal, Nishtha (1999) *Environmental Law: Environment Protection, Sustainable Development and the Law*. Allahabad Law Agency; Allahabad.
8. Leelakrishnan P. (2008) *Environmental Law in India*. WadhwaLexisnexis Butterworths; Nagpur.
9. Shastri, Satish (2005) *Environmental Law in India*. Eastern Book Company; New Delhi.
- 10.Tiwari, A. K. (2006) *Environmental Laws in India: Contribution of the Supreme Court*. Deep and Deep Publications; New Delhi.

X Semester

LAW-UG-CX01: Gender Justice and Domestic Violence

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Distinction Between “Sex” (Nature) and “Gender” (Culture)</p> <p>The Notion of Patriarchy</p> <p>Patriarchy as Referring Male-Dominance Patriarchy as Denoting</p>

	<p>Historical/Social Dimension of women's Exploitation (Historical Sociological Conception). Notion of Discrimination, Paternalism Notions of Division of Labour Liberal, Radical, Socialist, Marxist, Post Modernism The Patriarchal Character of Public/Private Law Dichotomy</p>
II	<p>Constitution and Constitution Making and Patriarchy Constitution Contains no Special Rubric "Women". Fundamental Right Against Exploitation – Non Inclusion of Exploitation of Women – Domestic Labour No Recognition or Value Given. Constituent Assembly Rejects Inclusion In the Draft of Article 23, 'Dedicated In The Name of Religion to be Devadasi' or Addition of Prostitution After Traffic in Human Beings. Equal Pay for Equal Work for Men and Women in Directive Principles. Six Women Specific Articles in the Whole Constitution (Both Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles and One Fundamental Duty).</p>
III	<p>Patriarchal Character of Criminal Law Ways in which the Prosecutrix in "Rape" Cases Becomes Virtually The Accused. Notions of Adultery. Problems of Proof in Bigamous Marriage. Legislation on Sati. The Law Relating to Prostitution and Immoral Traffic. How Patriarchal was The Dowry Act (and still is in J & K Dowry Restraint Act, (1969). Legislative Process and Patriarchy Hindu Code Bill and Retention of Joint Hindu Family – Continued Discrimination against Women. Exclusion of Divorced Muslim Women from S. 125 Criminal Procedure Code (Giving Maintenance to Destitute Women) Under Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, (1987) Dowry Prohibition Act and Amendments.</p>
IV	<p>Government, Public Undertaking and Patriarchal Values Government Rules – Administrative Service and Foreign Service Regarding Married Women-Discriminatory Treatment. Indian Air Lines and Air India Service Rules Governing Air Hostesses. Orissa Government Disqualifying Married Women from Post of District Judge Patriarchal Character of Legal Administration. Conception of Legal Administration, Law Enforcement Process and Women. Policing and Women, Custodial Rape.</p>

	Correctional System and Women, Problems of Women Prisoners. Patriarchal Character Of Judicial Administration.
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Reading List:

1. Agarwal, Bina (Ed.), (1988) *Structures of Patriarch*. Zed Books; London.
2. Bhasin, Kamiaand Khan, Nighat Said, (1986) *Some Questions of Feminism and its Relevance in South Asia*. Kali for Women; New Delhi.
3. Kishwar, Madhu and Ruth Vanita. (1986) *In Search of Answers*.Zed Books; London.
4. Mininova, R. (1977) *The October Revolution and Women's Liberation Movement Constituent Assembly Debates*.Vol. 7 (3.12.48).
5. Jayawardene, Kumari. (1986) *Feminism and Rationalism in the Third World*. Zed Books; London.
6. Duchen, Claire. (1986) *Feminism in France*.Routledge&Kegan Paul; London.
7. Bunslen, Varda. (1983) *Masculine Dominance and The State*.In 46 Socialist Register.
8. Macpherson, Kay. (1980) 'International Aspects of Feminism' In *Status on Women News* Vol. 6 No. 302.
9. Kelkar, Govind. *Women in Post-Liberation Societies: A Comparative Analysis of Indian & Chinese Experiences*.

LAW-UG-CX02: Land Law and Housing Laws of Sikkim

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	<p>Land Related Laws of Sikkim Notice dated 2nd January 1897 Relating to Transfer of Land by Bhutias and Lepchas. Revenue Order No. 1 dated 17th May 1917 O. O. No. 105/L.R. 1961. The Sikkim Cultivators Protection Act, 1985.</p>
II	<p>Rent Control and Eviction Laws of Sikkim Notification No. 6326-600/H&W-B dated 14.04.1949 Regulation of Letting and Sub-letting of Premises etc. (Health & Works Deptt.). Gangtok Rent Control & Eviction Act 1 of 1956 dated 31st May, 1956. Sikkim Public Premises (Eviction of Unauthorized Occupants And Rents Recovery) Act, 1980 The Sikkim Public Premises (Eviction of Unauthorized Occupants and Rent Recovery) Rules, 1980.</p>
III	<p>Laws Relating to Transfer of Property in Sikkim The Sikkim Regulation of Transfer of Land Act, 2005 Sikkim</p>

IV	Housing and Urban Development Related Laws of Sikkim The Sikkim Allotment of House Sites and Construction of Building (Regulation and Control) Act, 1985 Sikkim Building Construction Regulation, 1991
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Reading List:

1. Government of Sikkim. *Old Laws of Sikkim: The Sikkim Code from Volume I to latest Volume* Published by the Law Department.
2. Risley, H.H. *The Sikkim Gazetteer* Latest Edition.
3. Lama, Mahendra P. *The Sikkim Studies Series*
4. Sikkim Government Gazette No.20/Ld/2005 Dt. 24/9/05.

LAW-UG-CX03: Public International Law

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Definition and Basis of International Law Sources of International Law Relationship Between International Law and Municipal Law
II	State Jurisdiction Extradition and Recognition
III	Law of Treaties Law of Sea
IV	Pacific Settlement of Disputes Conflict Resolution under International Law

Reading List:

1. Agarwal, H. O. (2000) *International Law & Human Rights*. Central Law Publications; New Delhi.
2. Anand, R. P. (2008) *New State and International Law*. Gurgaon: Hope India Publications; Gurgaon.
3. Bowett, D. W. (1982) *The Law of International Institutions*. Stevens Publishers.
4. Brownlie, Ian (1973) *Principles of Public International Law*. Clarendon Press
5. Harris, D. J. (1983) *Cases and Materials on International Law*. Sweet& Maxwell; London.
6. Oppenheim, L. (2005) *International Law A Treatise*. Oxford University Press; Oxford.
7. Shaw, Malcom (2002) *International Law*. Cambridge University Press; Cambridge.
8. Sorensen, Max (1968) *Manual of Public International Law*. St. Martin's Press; New York.
9. Verma, S. K. (2004) *An Introduction to International Law*. Phi Learning Private Limited; New Delhi.

LAW-UG-CX04: Eastern Himalayan Studies

Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Geography and Environment of the Eastern Himalaya [Darjeeling, Sikkim, Bhutan, Arunachal Pradesh] Delineation of the Eastern Himalaya as a Region Physiography; Climate; Drainage; Biodiversity and Overview of Natural Resources
II	Historical background History of Sikkim and Darjeeling Since 17th Century; Spatial Relations (Trade and Religious Linkages) of Sikkim With Its Neighbours- Tibet, Bhutan and Nepal.
III	Society, Economy and Polity Society and Culture in Darjeeling-Sikkim; Economy and Livelihood in Darjeeling - Sikkim with Emphasis on Agriculture, Industry and Tourism; Social and Political Dimensions of Sikkim-Darjeeling Himalaya
IV	Critical Environmental Issues Development Bottlenecks: Potentials, Prospects and Implications with Special reference to Hydro-resources, Communication and Industrial Development. Natural Hazards and Disaster Management, Degradation of Bio-Resources, Climate Change

Reading List:

1. Bose, S.C (1968). *Land and people of the Himalaya*. Indian Publications, Calcutta.
2. Karan, P.P and Jenkins, W.M (1963). *The Himalayan Kingdoms*. Princeton
3. Rustumji, N (1971). *Enchanted Frontiers: Sikkim, Bhutan and India's North-Eastern Borderland*. Oxford University Press; Bombay.
4. Sarkar, RL and Mahendra P Lama (ed.1986). *The Eastern Himalayas: Environment and Economy*, Atma Ram, New Delhi.
5. Waddell, L.A (1979). *Among the Himalayas*. Mittal Publication, New Delhi.

LAW-UG-CX05: Moot Court Exercise and Internship (Practical) Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Moot Court: Each Student Will Do Atleast Three Moot Courts Prepare Memorial & Argument Presentation
II	Observance of Trials Civil Trials-I

	Criminal Trials-I To be Recorded In A Diary
III	Interviewing Technique, Pre-Trial Preparation & Internship Diary Observance Of Interviewing Session in Lawyer's Office To Be Recorded in a Diary. Preparation of Documents and Court Papers-Recorded in a Diary
IV	Viva Voce on the Entire Above Units

Note: Students will have to put in four weeks of internship compulsorily in Semesters VI, VII, VIII, IX, X, and obtain a certificate of internship without which the Bar Council may not enroll them. The students must maintain diary. They will be evaluated in the X Semester along with moot court practical. The internship should be in the following institutions or organisations:

NGO

Trial and Appellate Advocates [Compulsory] Judiciary,

Legal Regulatory Authorities,

Legislatures And Parliament, Market Institutions,

Law Firms,

Companies,

Local Self-Government, Other Legal Functionaries,

Any other body approved by the university

This paper is a practical paper where the students are required to participate in the Moot Court exercise in their respective institution as well as they shall attend advocates' chamber and Courts including Sikkim High Court and/ or other high courts in India and also The Supreme Court of India as a part of their internship. Detail design of the subject is left to the subject teacher.

Reading List:

LAW-UG-CX06: Drafting and Pleading and Conveyance (Practical)Credits: 4

UNIT	TOPICS
I	Pleading Civil: (i) Plaint (ii) Written Statement, (iii) Interlocutory Application, (iv) Original Petition (v) Affidavit, (vi) Execution Petition
II	Petition under Articles 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India; Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Criminal: (i) Complaints, (ii) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition (iii) Bail Application (iv) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision
III	Conveyance

	(i) Sale Deed; (ii) Mortgage Deed; (iii) Lease Deed; (iv) Gift Deed (v) Promissory Note (vi) Power of Attorney, (vii) Will, (viii) Trust deed (ix) Partition deed.
IV	Client Interviewing and Counseling, Drafting Legal Opinions

NB: The course will include 15 exercises in drafting carrying a total of 45 marks and 15 exercises in Conveyance carrying another 45 marks. (3 marks for each exercise)

The remaining 10 marks will be given in a viva voce examination which will test the understanding of legal practice in relation to Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance.

Reading List:

1. Ganguly, Atul Chandra & Mallick, M. R. (1989) *Ganguly's Civil Court Practice and Procedure*. Eastern Law House; New Delhi.
2. Ganguly, Atul Chandra & Mallick, M. R. (1989) *Ganguly's Criminal Court Practice and Procedure*. Eastern Law House; New Delhi.